

Book of the Duchesse by Geoffrey Chaucer

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This electronic edition was edited, proofed, and prepared by Douglas B. Killings (DeTroyes@AOL.COM), September 1994, based upon a previous e-text of unknown origin. Additional assistance provided by Diane M. Brendan.

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THE PROEM

- 1 I have gret wonder, be this lighte,
- 2 How that I live, for day ne nighte
- 3 I may nat slepe wel nigh noght,
- 4 I have so many an ydel thoght
- 5 Purely for defaute of slepe
- 6 That, by my trouthe, I take no kepe
- 7 Of no-thing, how hit cometh or goth,
- 8 Ne me nis no-thing leef nor loth.
- 9 Al is y-liche good to me --
- 10 Ioye or sorowe, wherso hyt be --
- 11 For I have feling in no-thinge,
- 12 But, as it were, a mased thing,
- 13 Alway in point to falle a-doun;
- 14 For sorwful imaginacioun
- 15 Is alway hoolly in my minde.
- And wel ye wite, agaynes kynde
- 17 Hit were to liven in this wyse;
- 18 For nature wolde nat suffyse
- 19 To noon erthely creature
- 20 Not longe tyme to endure
- 21 Withoute slepe, and been in sorwe;
- 22 And I ne may, ne night ne morwe,
- 23 Slepe; and thus melancolye
- 24 And dreed I have for to dye,
- 25 Defaute of slepe and hevinesse
- 26 Hath sleyn my spirit of quiknesse,
- 27 That I have lost al lustihede.

- 28 Suche fantasies ben in myn hede
- 29 So I not what is best to do.
- 30 But men myght axe me, why soo
- 31 I may not slepe, and what me is?
- 32 But natheles, who aske this
- 33 Leseth his asking trewely.
- 34 My-selven can not telle why
- 35 The sooth; but trewely, as I gesse,
- 36 I holde hit be a siknesse
- 37 That I have suffred this eight yere,
- 38 And yet my bote is never the nere;
- 39 For ther is phisicien but oon,
- 40 That may me hele; but that is doon.
- 41 Passe we over until eft;
- 42 That wil not be, moot nede be left;
- 43 Our first matere is good to kepe.
- 44 So whan I saw I might not slepe,
- 45 Til now late, this other night,
- 46 Upon my bedde I sat upright
- 47 And bad oon reche me a book,
- 48 A romaunce, and he hit me took
- 49 To rede and dryve the night away;
- 50 For me thoghte it better play
- 51 Then playen either at chesse or tables.
- And in this boke were writen fables
- 53 That clerkes hadde, in olde tyme,
- 54 And other poets, put in ryme
- 55 To rede, and for to be in minde
- 56 Whyl men loved the lawe of kinde.
- 57 This book ne spak but of such thinges,
- 58 Of quenes lyves, and of kinges,
- 59 And many othere thinges smale.
- 60 Amonge al this I fond a tale
- That me thoughte a wonder thing.
- This was the tale: There was a king
- 63 That hight Seys, and hadde a wyf,
- 64 The beste that mighte bere lyf;
- 65 And this quene hight Alcyone.
- 66 So hit befel, therafter sone,
- 67 This king wolde wenden over see.
- 68 To tellen shortly, whan that he
- Was in the see, thus in this wyse,
- 70 Soche a tempest gan to ryse
- 71 That brak hir mast, and made it falle,
- 72 And clefte her ship, and dreinte hem alle,
- 73 That never was founden, as it telles,
- 74 Bord ne man, ne nothing elles.
- 75 Right thus this king Seys loste his lyf.
- 76 Now for to speken of his wife: --
- 77 This lady, that was left at home,
- Hath wonder, that the king ne come
- 79 Hoom, for hit was a longe terme.
- 80 Anon her herte gan to erme;
- 81 And for that hir thoughte evermo
- Hit was not wel he dwelte so,
- 83 She longed so after the king
- 84 That certes, hit were a pitous thing
- 85 To telle hir hertely sorwful lyf
- 86 That hadde, alas! this noble wyfe;
- 87 For him she loved alderbest.

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- 88 Anon she sente bothe eest and west
- 89 To seke him, but they founde nought.
- 90 'Alas!' quoth she, 'that I was wrought!
- 91 And wher my lord, my love, be deed?
- 92 Certes, I nil never ete breed,
- 93 I make a-vowe to my god here,
- 94 But I mowe of my lord here!
- 95 Such sorwe this lady to her took
- 96 That trewely I, which made this book,
- 97 Had swich pite and swich rowthe
- 98 To rede hir sorwe, that, by my trowthe,
- 99 I ferde the worse al the morwe
- 100 After, to thenken on her sorwe.
- 101 So whan she coude here no word
- 102 That no man mighte fynde hir lord,
- 103 Ful ofte she swouned, and saide 'Alas!'
- 104 For sorwe ful nigh wood she was,
- 105 Ne she coude no reed but oon;
- 106 But doun on knees she sat anoon,
- 107 And weep, that pite was to here.
- 108 'A! mercy! swete lady dere!'
- 109 Quod she to Iuno, hir goddesse;
- 110 'Help me out of this distresse,
- 111 And yeve me grace my lord to see
- 112 Sone, or wite wher-so he be,
- 113 Or how he fareth, or in what wyse,
- 114 And I shal make you sacrifyse,
- 115 And hoolly youres become I shal
- 116 With good wil, body, herte, and al;
- 117 And but thou wilt this, lady swete,
- 118 Send me grace to slepe, and mete
- 119 In my slepe som certeyn sweven,
- 120 Wher-through that I may known even
- 121 Whether my lord be quik or deed.'
- 122 With that word she heng down the heed,
- 123 And fil a-swown as cold as ston;
- 124 Hir women caught her up anon,
- 125 And broghten hir in bed al naked,
- 126 And she, forweped and forwaked,
- 127 Was wery, and thus the dede sleep
- 128 Fil on hir, or she toke keep,
- 129 Through Iuno, that had herd hir bone,
- 130 That made hir to slepe sone;
- 131 For as she prayde, so was don,
- 132 In dede; for Iuno, right anon,
- 133 Called thus her messagere
- 134 To do her erande, and he com nere.
- Whan he was come, she bad him thus:
- 136 'Go bet,' quod Iuno, 'to Morpheus,
- 137 Thou knowest hym wel, the god of sleep;
- 138 Now understond wel, and tak keep.
- 139 Sey thus on my halfe, that he
- 140 Go faste into the grete see,
- 141 And bid him that, on alle thing,
- 142 He take up Seys body the king,
- 143 That lyth ful pale and no-thing rody.
- 144 Bid him crepe into the body,
- 145 Aud do it goon to Alcyone
- 146 The quene, ther she lyth alone,
- 147 And shewe hir shortly, hit is no nay,

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- 148 How hit was dreynt this other day;
- 149 And do the body speke so
- 150 Right as hit was wont to do,
- 151 The whyles that hit was on lyve.
- 152 Go now faste, and hy thee blyve!
- 153 This messager took leve and wente
- 154 Upon his wey, and never ne stente
- 155 Til he com to the derke valeye
- 156 That stant bytwene roches tweye,
- 157 Ther never yet grew corn ne gras,
- 158 Ne tree, ne nothing that ought was,
- 159 Beste, ne man, ne nothing elles,
- 160 Save ther were a fewe welles
- 161 Came renning fro the cliffes adoun,
- 162 That made a deedly sleping soun,
- 163 And ronnen doun right by a cave
- 164 That was under a rokke y-grave
- 165 Amid the valey, wonder depe.
- 166 Ther thise goddes laye and slepe,
- 167 Morpheus, and Eclympasteyre,
- 168 That was the god of slepes heyre,
- 169 That slepe and did non other werk.
- 170 This cave was also as derk
- 171 As helle pit over-al aboute;
- 172 They had good leyser for to route
- 173 To envye, who might slepe beste;
- 174 Some henge hir chin upon hir breste
- 175 And slepe upright, hir heed y-hed,
- 176 And some laye naked in hir bed,
- 177 And slepe whyles the dayes laste.
- 178 This messager come flying faste,
- 179 And cryed, 'O ho! awake anon!'
- 180 Hit was for noght; ther herde him non.
- 181 'Awak!' quod he, 'who is, lyth there?'
- 182 And blew his horn right in hir ere,
- 183 And cryed 'awaketh!' wonder hye.
- 184 This god of slepe, with his oon ye
- 185 Cast up, axed, 'who clepeth there?'
- 186 'Hit am I,' quod this messagere;
- 187 'Iuno bad thou shuldest goon' --
- 188 And tolde him what he shulde doon
- 189 As I have told yow here-tofore;
- 190 Hit is no need reherse hit more;
- 191 And wente his wey, whan he had sayd.
- 192 Anon this god of slepe a-brayd
- 193 Out of his slepe, and gan to goon,
- 194 And did as he had bede him doon;
- 195 Took up the dreynte body sone,
- 196 And bar hit forth to Alcyone,
- 197 His wif the quene, ther-as she lay,
- 198 Right even a quarter before day,
- 199 And stood right at hir beddes fete,
- 200 And called hir, right as she hete,
- 201 By name, and sayde, 'my swete wyf,
- Awak! let be your sorwful lyf!

 For in your sorwe there lyth no reed;
- 204 For certes, swete, I nam but deed;
- 205 Ye shul me never on lyve y-see.
- 206 But good swete herte, look that ye
- 207 Bury my body, at whiche a tyde

- 208 Ye move hit finde the see besyde;
- 209 And far-wel, swete, my worldes blisse!
- 210 I praye god your sorwe lisse;
- 211 To litel whyl our blisse lasteth!
- 212 With that hir eyen up she casteth,
- 213 And saw noght; 'A!' quod she, 'for sorwe!'
- 214 And deved within the thridde morwe.
- 215 But what she sayde more in that swow
- 216 I may not telle yow as now,
- 217 Hit were to longe for to dwelle:
- 218 My first matere I wil yow telle,
- 219 Wherfor I have told this thing
- 220 Of Alcione and Seys the king.
- 221 For thus moche dar I saye wel,
- 222 I had be dolven everydel,
- 223 And deed, right through defaute of sleep,
- 224 If I nad red and taken keep
- 225 Of this tale next before:
- 226 And I wol telle yow wherfore:
- 227 For I ne might, for bote ne bale,
- 228 Slepe, or I had red this tale
- 229 Of this dreynte Seys the king,
- 230 And of the goddes of sleping.
- 231 Whan I had red this tale wel
- 232 And over-loked hit everydel,
- 233 Me thoughte wonder if hit were so;
- 234 For I had never herd speke, or tho,
- 235 Of no goddes that coude make
- 236 Men for to slepe, ne for to wake;
- 237 For I ne knew never god but oon.
- 238 And in my game I sayde anoon --
- 239 And yet me list right evel to pleye --
- 240 'Rather then that I shulde deve
- 241 Through defaute of sleping thus,
- 242 I wolde yive thilke Morpheus,
- 243 Or his goddesse, dame Iuno,
- 244 Or som wight elles, I ne roghte who --
- 245 To make me slepe and have som reste --
- 246 I wil yive him the alder-beste
- 247 Yift that ever he aboode his lyve,
- 248 And here on warde, right now, as blyve;
- If he wol make me slepe a lyte, 249
- 250 Of downe of pure dowves whyte
- 251 I wil yive him a fether-bed,
- 252 Rayed with golde, and right wel cled
- 253 In fyn blak satin doutremere,
- 254 And many a pilow, and every bere
- 255 Of clothe of Reynes, to slepe softe;
- 256 Him thar not nede to turnen ofte.
- 257 And I wol yive him al that falles
- 258 To a chambre; and al his halles
- 259 I wol do peynte with pure golde,
- 260 And tapite hem ful many folde 261
- Of oo sute; this shal he have,
- 262 Yf I wiste wher were his cave,
- 263 If he can make me slepe sone,
- 264 As did the goddesse Alcione. 265 And thus this ilke god, Morpheus,
- 266 May winne of me mo fees thus
- Than ever he wan; and to Iuno, 267

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- 268 That is his goddesse, I shal so do,
- 269 I trow that she shal holde her payd.'
- 270 I hadde unneth that word y-sayd
- 271 Right thus as I have told hit yow,
- 272 That sodeynly, I niste how,
- 273 Swich a lust anoon me took
- 274 To slepe, that right upon my book
- 275 I fil aslepe, and therwith even
- 276 Me mette so inly swete a sweven,
- 277 So wonderful, that never yit
- 278 I trowe no man hadde the wit
- 279 To conne wel my sweven rede;
- 280 No, not Ioseph, withoute drede,
- 281 Of Egipte, he that redde so
- 282 The kinges meting Pharao,
- No more than coude the leste of us;
- 284 Ne nat scarsly Macrobeus,
- 285 (He that wroot al thavisioun
- 286 That he mette, Kyng Scipioun,
- 287 The noble man, the Affrican --
- 288 Swiche marvayles fortuned than)
- 289 I trowe, a-rede my dremes even.
- 290 Lo, thus hit was, this was my sweven.

THE DREAM

- 291 Me thoughte thus: -- that hit was May,
- 292 And in the dawning ther I lay,
- 293 Me mette thus, in my bed al naked: --
- 294 I loked forth, for I was waked
- 295 With smale foules a gret hepe,
- 296 That had affrayed me out of slepe
- 297 Through noyse and swetnesse of hir song;
- 298 And, as me mette, they sate among,
- 299 Upon my chambre-roof withoute,
- 300 Upon the tyles, al a-boute,
- 301 And songen, everich in his wise,
- 302 The moste solempne servyse
- 303 By note, that ever man, I trowe,
- 304 Had herd; for som of hem song lowe,
- 305 Som hye, and al of oon acorde.
- 306 To telle shortly, at oo worde,
- 307 Was never y-herd so swete a steven,
- 308 But hit had be a thing of heven; --
- 309 So mery a soun, so swete entunes,
- 310 That certes, for the toune of Tewnes,
- 311 I nolde but I had herd hem singe,
- 312 For al my chambre gan to ringe
- 313 Through singing of hir armonye.
- 314 For instrument nor melodye
- 315 Was nowher herd yet half so swete,
- 316 Nor of acorde half so mete;
- 317 For ther was noon of hem that fevned
- 318 To singe, for ech of hem him peyned
- 319 To finde out mery crafty notes;
- 320 They ne spared not hir throtes.
- 321 And, sooth to seyn, my chambre was
- 322 Ful wel depeynted, and with glas
- 323 Were al the windowes wel y-glased,

- 324 Ful clere, and nat an hole y-crased,
- 325 That to beholde hit was gret Ioye.
- 326 For hoolly al the storie of Troye
- 327 Was in the glasing y-wroght thus,
- 328 Of Ector and of king Priamus,
- 329 Of Achilles and king Lamedon,
- 330 Of Medea and of Iason,
- 331 Of Paris, Eleyne, and Lavyne.
- 332 And alle the walles with colours fyne
- 333 Were peynted, bothe text and glose,
- 334 Of al the Romaunce of the Rose.
- 335 My windowes weren shet echon,
- 336 And through the glas the sunne shon
- 337 Upon my bed with brighte bemes,
- 338 With many glade gilden stremes;
- 339 And eek the welken was so fair,
- 340 Blew, bright, clere was the air,
- 341 And ful atempre, for sothe, hit was;
- 342 For nother cold nor hoot hit nas,
- 343 Ne in al the welken was a cloude.
- 344 And as I lay thus, wonder loude
- 345 Me thoughte I herde an hunte blowe
- 346 Tassaye his horn, and for to knowe
- 347 Whether hit were clere or hors of soune.
- 348 I herde goinge, up and doune,
- 349 Men, hors, houndes, and other thing;
- 350 And al men speken of hunting,
- 351 How they wolde slee the hert with strengthe,
- 352 And how the hert had, upon lengthe,
- 353 So moche embosed, I not now what.
- 354 Anon-right, whan I herde that,
- 355 How that they wolde on hunting goon,
- 356 I was right glad, and up anoon;
- 357 I took my hors, and forth I wente
- 358 Out of my chambre; I never stente
- 359 Til I com to the feld withoute.
- 360 Ther overtook I a gret route
- 361 Of huntes and eek of foresteres,
- 362 With many relayes and lymeres,
- 363 And hyed hem to the forest faste,
- 364 And I with hem; -- so at the laste
- 365 I asked oon, ladde a lymere: --
- 366 'Say, felow, who shal hunten here'
- 367 Quod I, and he answerde ageyn,
- 368 'Sir, themperour Octovien,'
- 369 Quod he, 'and is heer faste by.'
- 370 'A goddes halfe, in good tyme,' quod I,
- 371 'Go we faste!' and gan to ryde.
- Whan we came to the forest-syde,
- 373 Every man dide, right anoon,
- 374 As to hunting fil to doon.
- 375 The mayster-hunte anoon, fot-hoot,
- 376 With a gret horne blew three moot
- 377 At the uncoupling of his houndes.
- 378 Within a whyl the hert y-founde is,
- 379 Y-halowed, and rechased faste
- 380 Longe tyme; and so at the laste,
- 381 This hert rused and stal away
- 382 Fro alle the houndes a prevy way.
- 383 The houndes had overshote hem alle,

- 384 And were on a defaute y-falle;
- 385 Therwith the hunte wonder faste
- 386 Blew a forloyn at the laste.
- 387 I was go walked fro my tree,
- 388 And as I wente, ther cam by me
- 389 A whelp, that fauned me as I stood,
- 390 That hadde y-folowed, and coude no good.
- 391 Hit com and creep to me as lowe,
- 392 Right as hit hadde me y-knowe,
- 393 Hild doun his heed and Ioyned his eres,
- 394 And leyde al smothe doun his heres.
- 395 I wolde han caught hit, and anoon
- 396 Hit fledde, and was fro me goon;
- 397 And I him folwed, and hit forth wente
- 398 Doun by a floury grene wente
- 399 Ful thikke of gras, ful softe and swete,
- 400 With floures fele, faire under fete,
- 401 And litel used, hit seemed thus;
- 402 For bothe Flora and Zephirus,
- 403 They two that make floures growe,
- 404 Had mad hir dwelling ther, I trowe;
- 405 For hit was, on to beholde,
- 406 As thogh the erthe envye wolde
- 407 To be gayer than the heven,
- 408 To have mo floures, swiche seven
- 409 As in the welken sterres be.
- 410 Hit had forgete the povertee
- 411 That winter, through his colde morwes,
- 412 Had mad hit suffren, and his sorwes;
- 413 Al was forgeten, and that was sene.
- 414 For al the wode was waxen grene,
- 415 Swetnesse of dewe had mad it waxe.
- 416 Hit is no need eek for to axe
- 417 Wher ther were many grene greves,
- 418 Or thikke of trees, so ful of leves;
- 419 And every tree stood by him-selve
- 420 Fro other wel ten foot or twelve.
- 421 So grete trees, so huge of strengthe,
- 422 Of fourty or fifty fadme lengthe,
- 423 Clene withoute bough or stikke,
- 424 With croppes brode, and eek as thikke --
- 425 They were nat an inche a-sonder --
- 426 That hit was shadwe over-al under;
- 427 And many an hert and many an hinde
- 428 Was both before me and bihinde.
- 429 Of founes, soures, bukkes, does
- 430 Was ful the wode, and many roes,
- 431 And many squirelles that sete
- 432 Ful hye upon the trees, and ete,
- 433 And in hir maner made festes.
- 434 Shortly, hit was so ful of bestes,
- 435 That thogh Argus, the noble countour,
- 436 Sete to rekene in his countour,
- 437 And rekened with his figures ten --
- 438 For by the figures mowe al ken,
- 439 If they be crafty, rekene and noumbre,
- 440 And telle of every thing the noumbre --
- 441 Yet shulde he fayle to rekene even
- The wondres, me mette in my sweven.
- 443 But forth they romed wonder faste

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- 444 Doun the wode; so at the laste
- 445 I was war of a man in blak,
- 446 That sat and had y-turned his bak
- 447 To an oke, an huge tree.
- 448 'Lord,' thoghte I, 'who may that be?
- 449 What ayleth him to sitten here?'
- 450 Anoon-right I wente nere;
- 451 Than fond I sitte even upright
- 452 A wonder wel-faringe knight --
- 453 By the maner me thoughte so --
- 454 Of good mochel, and yong therto,
- 455 Of the age of four and twenty yeer.
- 456 Upon his berde but litel heer,
- 457 And he was clothed al in blakke.
- 458 I stalked even unto his bakke,
- 459 And ther I stood as stille as ought,
- 460 That, sooth to saye, he saw me nought,
- 461 For-why he heng his heed adoune.
- 462 And with a deedly sorwful soune
- He made of ryme ten vers or twelve
- 464 Of a compleynt to him-selve,
- The moste pite, the moste rowthe,
- 466 That ever I herde; for, by my trowthe,
- 467 Hit was gret wonder that nature
- 468 Might suffren any creature
- 469 To have swich sorwe, and be not deed.
- 470 Ful pitous, pale, and nothing reed,
- 471 He sayde a lay, a maner song,
- 472 Withoute note, withoute song,
- 473 And hit was this; for wel I can
- 474 Reherse hit; right thus hit began. --
- ightharpoonup 175 Years 17
- 476 That Ioye gete I never noon,
- Now that I see my lady bright,
- Which I have loved with al my might,
- 479 Is fro me dedd, and is a-goon.
- 480 And thus in sorwe lefte me alone.
- 481 'Allas, o deeth! what ayleth thee,
- 482 That thou noldest have taken me,
- Whan that thou toke my lady swete?
- 484 That was so fayr, so fresh, so free,
- 485 So good, that men may wel y-see
- 486 'Of al goodnesse she had no mete!' --
- 487 Whan he had mad thus his complaynte,
- 488 His sorowful herte gan faste faynte,
- 489 And his spirites wexen dede;
- 490 The blood was fled, for pure drede,
- 491 Doun to his herte, to make him warm --
- 492 For wel hit feled the herte had harm --
- 493 To wite eek why hit was a-drad,
- 494 By kinde, and for to make hit glad;
- 495 For hit is membre principal
- 496 Of the body; and that made al
- 497 His hewe chaunge and wexe grene
- 498 And pale, for no blood was sene
- 499 In no maner lime of his.
- Anoon therwith whan I saw this,
- 501 He ferde thus evel ther he sete,
- 502 I wente and stood right at his fete,
- And grette him, but he spak noght,

- But argued with his owne thoght,
- 505 And in his witte disputed faste
- 506 Why and how his lyf might laste;
- 507 Him thoughte his sorwes were so smerte
- 508 And lay so colde upon his herte;
- 509 So, through his sorwe and hevy thoght,
- Made him that he ne herde me noght;
- 511 For he had wel nigh lost his minde,
- 512 Thogh Pan, that men clepe god of kinde,
- 513 Were for his sorwes never so wrooth.
- But at the laste, to sayn right sooth,
- 515 He was war of me, how I stood
- 516 Before him, and dide of myn hood,
- 517 And grette him, as I best coude.
- 518 Debonairly, and no-thing loude,
- 519 He sayde, 'I prey thee, be not wrooth,
- 520 I herde thee not, to sayn the sooth,
- 521 Ne I saw thee not, sir, trewely.
- 522 'A! goode sir, no fors,' quod I,
- 523 'I am right sory if I have ought
- 524 Destroubled yow out of your thought;
- 525 For-yive me if I have mis-take.'
- Yis, thamendes is light to make,
- 527 Quod he, 'for ther lyth noon ther-to;
- 528 Ther is no-thing missayd nor do,'
- 529 Lo! how goodly spak this knight,
- 530 As it had been another wight;
- He made it nouther tough ne queynte
- And I saw that, and gan me aqueynte
- 533 With him, and fond him so tretable,
- 534 Right wonder skilful and resonable,
- 535 As me thoghte, for al his bale.
- 536 Anoon-right I gan finde a tale
- 537 To him, to loke wher I might ought
- 538 Have more knowing of his thought.
- Sir,' quod I, 'this game is doon;
- 540 I holde that this hert be goon;
- 541 Thise huntes conne him nowher see.'
- 542 'I do no fors therof,' quod he,
- 543 'My thought is ther-on never a del.'
- 'By our lord,' quod I, 'I trow yow wel,
- Right so me thinketh by your chere.
- 546 But, sir, oo thing wol ye here?
- Me thinketh, in gret sorwe I yow see;
- 548 But certes, good sir, yif that ye
- Wolde ought discure me your wo,
- 550 I wolde, as wis god help me so,
- 551 Amende hit, yif I can or may;
- 552 Ye mowe preve hit by assay.
- For, by my trouthe, to make yow hool,
- 554 I wol do al my power hool;
- 555 And telleth me of your sorwes smerte,
- 556 Paraventure hit may ese your herte,
- 557 That semeth ful seke under your syde.'
- With that he loked on me asyde,
- As who sayth, 'Nay, that wol not be.'
- 'Graunt mercy, goode frend,' quod he, 'I thanke thee that thou woldest so,
- 561 'I thanke thee that thou woldest so, 562 But hit may never the rather be do,
- 563 No man may my sorwe glade,

- 564 That maketh my hewe to falle and fade,
- And hath myn understonding lorn, 565
- 566 That me is wo that I was born!
- 567 May noght make my sorwes slyde,
- 568 Nought the remedies of Ovyde;
- 569 Ne Orpheus, god of melodye,
- 570 Ne Dedalus, with playes slye;
- 571 Ne hele me may phisicien,
- 572 Noght Ypocras, ne Galien;
- 573 Me is wo that I live houres twelve:
- 574 But who so wol assaye him-selve
- 575 Whether his herte can have pite
- 576 Of any sorwe, lat him see me.
- 577 I wrecche, that deeth hath mad al naked
- 578 Of alle blisse that ever was maked,
- 579 Y-worthe worste of alle wightes,
- 580 That hate my dayes and my nightes;
- 581 My lyf, my lustes be me lothe,
- 582 For al welfare and I be wrothe.
- 583 The pure deeth is so my fo
- 584 Thogh I wolde deve, hit wolde not so:
- 585 For whan I folwe hit, hit wol flee;
- 586 I wolde have hit, hit nil not me.
- 587 This is my peyne withoute reed,
- 588 Alway deinge and be not deed,
- 589 That Sesiphus, that lyth in helle,
- 590 May not of more sorwe telle.
- 591 And who so wiste al, be my trouthe,
- 592 My sorwe, but he hadde routhe
- 593 And pite of my sorwes smerte,
- 594 That man hath a feendly herte.
- 595 For who so seeth me first on morwe
- 596 May seyn, he hath y-met with sorwe;
- 597 For I am sorwe and sorwe is I.
- 598 'Allas! and I wol telle the why;
- 599 My song is turned to pleyning,
- 600 And al my laughter to weping,
- 601 My glade thoghtes to hevinesse,
- 602 In travaile is myn ydelnesse
- 603 And eek my reste; my wele is wo,
- 604 My goode is harm, and ever-mo
- 605 In wrathe is turned my pleying,
- 606 And my delyt in-to sorwing.
- 607 Myn hele is turned into seeknesse,
- 608 In drede is al my sikernesse.
- 609 To derke is turned al my light,
- 610 My wit is foly, my day is night,
- 611 My love is hate, my sleep waking,
- 612 My mirthe and meles is fasting,
- 613 My countenaunce is nycete,
- And al abaved wher-so I be, 614
- 615 My pees, in pleding and in werre;
- 616 Allas! how mighte I fare werre?
- 617 'My boldnesse is turned to shame,
- 618 For fals Fortune hath pleyd a game
- 619 Atte ches with me, allas! the whyle! 620 The trayteresse fals and ful of gyle,
- 621 That al behoteth and no-thing halt,
- She goth upryght and yet she halt, 622
- 623 That baggeth foule and loketh faire,

- 624 The dispitouse debonaire,
- 625 That scorneth many a creature!
- 626 An ydole of fals portraiture
- 627 Is she, for she wil sone wryen;
- 628 She is the monstres heed y-wryen,
- 629 As filth over y-strawed with floures;
- 630 Hir moste worship and hir flour is
- 631 To lyen, for that is hir nature;
- 632 Withoute feyth, lawe, or mesure.
- 633 She is fals; and ever laughinge
- With oon eye, and that other wepinge.
- 635 That is broght up, she set al doun.
- 636 I lykne hir to the scorpioun,
- 637 That is a fals, flateringe beste;
- 638 For with his hede he maketh feste,
- 639 But al amid his flateringe
- 640 With his tayle he wol stinge,
- And envenyme; and so wol she.
- 642 She is thenvyouse charite
- 643 That is ay fals, and seemeth wele,
- 644 So turneth she hir false whele
- Aboute, for it is no-thing stable,
- Now by the fyre, now at table;
- 647 Ful many oon hath she thus y-blent;
- 648 She is pley of enchauntement,
- 649 That semeth oon and is not so,
- 650 The false theef! what hath she do,
- 651 Trowest thou? By our lord, I wol thee seye.
- Atte ches with me she gan to pleye;
- 653 With hir false draughtes divers
- 654 She stal on me, and took my fers.
- 655 And whan I saw my fers aweye,
- 656 Alas! I couthe no lenger playe,
- 657 But seyde, "Farewel, swete, y-wis,
- 658 And farwel al that ever ther is!"
- 659 Therwith Fortune seyde, "Chek here!"
- 660 And "Mate!" in mid pointe of the chekkere
- With a poune erraunt, allas!
- 662 Ful craftier to pley she was
- 663 Than Athalus, that made the game
- 664 First of the ches: so was his name.
- 665 But God wolde I had ones or twyes
- 666 Y-koud and knowe the Ieupardyes
- 667 That coude the Grek Pithagores!
- 668 I shulde have pleyd the bet at ches,
- And kept my fers the bet therby;
- 670 And thogh wherto? for trewely,
- 671 I hold that wish nat worth a stree!
- Hit had be never the bet for me.
- 673 For Fortune can so many a wyle,
- 674 Ther be but fewe can hir begyle,
- And eek she is the las to blame;
- 676 My-self I wolde have do the same,
- 677 Before god, hadde I been as she:
- 678 She oghte the more excused be.
- 679 For this I say yet more therto,
- 680 Hadde I be god and mighte have do
- 681 My wille, whan she my fers caughte,
- 682 I wolde have drawe the same draughte.
- 683 For, also wis god yive me reste,

- 684 I dar wel swere she took the beste!
- in its important in the important in the
- 686 My blisse; allas! that I was born!
- 687 For evermore, I trowe trewly,
- 688 For al my wil, my lust hoolly
- 689 Is turned; but yet what to done?
- 690 Be oure lord, hit is to deye sone;
- 691 For no-thing I ne leve it noght,
- 692 But live and deye right in this thoght.
- 693 There nis planete in firmament,
- Ne in air, ne in erthe, noon element,
- 695 That they ne yive me a yift echoon
- 696 Of weping, whan I am aloon.
- 697 For whan that I avyse me wel,
- 698 And bethenke me every-del,
- 699 How that ther lyth in rekening,
- 700 In my sorwe for no-thing;
- 701 And how ther leveth no gladnesse
- 702 May gladde me of my distresse,
- 703 And how I have lost suffisance,
- And therto I have no plesance,
- 705 Than may I say, I have right noght.
- 706 And whan al this falleth in my thoght,
- 707 Allas! than am I overcome!
- 708 For that is doon is not to come!
- 709 I have more sorowe than Tantale.'
- 710 And whan I herde him telle this tale
- 711 Thus pitously, as I yow telle,
- 712 Unnethe mighte I lenger dwelle,
- 713 Hit dide myn hert so moche wo.
- 714 'A! good sir!' quod I, 'say not so!
- 715 Have som pite on your nature
- 716 That formed yow to creature,
- 717 Remembre yow of Socrates;
- 718 For he ne counted nat three strees
- 719 Of noght that Fortune coude do.
- 720 'No,' quod he, 'I can not so.'
- 721 'Why so? good sir! parde!' quod I;
- 722 'Ne say noght so, for trewely,
- 723 Thogh ye had lost the ferses twelve,
- 724 And ye for sorwe mordred your-selve,
- 725 Ye sholde be dampned in this cas
- 726 By as good right as Medea was,
- 727 That slow hir children for Iason;
- 728 And Phyllis als for Demophon
- 729 Heng hir-self, so weylaway!
- 730 For he had broke his terme-day
- 731 To come to hir. Another rage
- 732 Had Dydo, quene eek of Cartage,
- 733 That slow hir-self for Eneas
- 734 Was fals; a whiche a fool she was!
- 735 And Ecquo dyed for Narcisus.
- 736 Nolde nat love hir; and right thus
- 737 Hath many another foly don.
- 738 And for Dalida died Sampson,
- 739 That slow him-self with a pilere.
- 740 But ther is noon a-lyve here
- 741 Wolde for a fers make this wo!'
- 742 'Why so?' quod he; 'hit is nat so,
- 743 Thou woste ful litel what thou menest;

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- 744 I have lost more than thow wenest.'
- 745 `Lo, sir, how may that be?' quod I;
- 746 'Good sir, tel me al hoolly
- 747 In what wyse, how, why, and wherfore
- 748 That ye have thus your blisse lore,'
- 749 'Blythly,' quod he, 'com sit adoun,
- 750 I telle thee up condicioun
- 751 That thou hoolly, with al thy wit,
- 752 Do thyn entent to herkene hit.'
- 753 'Yis, sir.' 'Swere thy trouthe ther-to.'
- 754 'Gladly.' 'Do than holde her-to!'
- 755 'I shal right blythly, so god me save,
- 756 Hoolly, with al the witte I have,
- 757 Here yow, as wel as I can,'
- 758 'A goddes half!' quod he, and began: --
- 759 'Sir,' quod he, 'sith first I couthe
- 760 Have any maner wit fro youthe,
- 761 Or kyndely understonding
- 762 To comprehende, in any thing,
- 763 What love was, in myn owne wit,
- 764 Dredeles, I have ever yit
- 765 Be tributary, and yiven rente
- 766 To love hoolly with goode entente,
- 767 And through plesaunce become his thral,
- 768 With good wil, body, herte, and al.
- 769 Al this I putte in his servage,
- 770 As to my lorde, and dide homage;
- 771 And ful devoutly prayde him to,
- 772 He shulde besette myn herte so,
- 773 That it plesaunce to him were,
- 774 And worship to my lady dere.
- 775 `And this was longe, and many a yeer
- 776 Or that myn herte was set o-wher,
- 777 That I did thus, and niste why;
- 778 I trowe hit cam me kindely.
- 779 Paraunter I was therto most able
- 780 As a whyt wal or a table;
- 781 For hit is redy to cacche and take
- 782 Al that men wil therin make,
- 783 Wher-so so men wol portreye or peynte,
- 784 Be the werkes never so queynte.
- 785 `And thilke tyme I ferde so
- 786 I was able to have lerned tho,
- 787 And to have coud as wel or better,
- 788 Paraunter, other art or letter.
- 789 But for love cam first in my thought,
- 790 Therfore I forgat hit nought.
- 791 I chees love to my firste craft,
- 792 Therfor hit is with me y-laft.
- 793 Forwhy I took hit of so yong age,
- 794 That malice hadde my corage
- 795 Nat that tyme turned to no-thing
- 796 Through to mochel knowleching.
- 797 For that tyme youthe, my maistresse,
- 798 Governed me in ydelnesse;
- 799 For hit was in my firste youthe,
- 800 And tho ful litel good I couthe,
- 801 For al my werkes were flittinge,
- 802 And al my thoghtes varyinge;
- 803 Al were to me y-liche good,

- 804 That I knew tho; but thus hit stood.
- Nit happed that I cam on a day
- 806 Into a place, ther I say,
- 807 Trewly, the fayrest companye
- 808 Of ladies that ever man with ye
- 809 Had seen togedres in oo place.
- 810 Shal I clepe hit hap other grace
- 811 That broght me ther? nay, but Fortune,
- 812 That is to lyen ful comune,
- 813 The false trayteresse, pervers,
- 814 God wolde I coude clepe hir wers!
- 815 For now she worcheth me ful wo,
- 816 And I wol telle sone why so.
- 817 'Among thise ladies thus echoon,
- 818 Soth to seyn, I saw ther oon
- 819 That was lyk noon of al the route;
- 820 For I dar swere, withoute doute,
- 821 That as the someres sonne bright
- 822 Is fairer, clere, and hath more light
- Than any planete, is in heven,
- 824 The mone, or the sterres seven,
- 825 For al the worlde so had she
- 826 Surmounted hem alle of beaute,
- 827 Of maner and of comlinesse,
- 828 Of stature and wel set gladnesse,
- 829 Of goodlihede so wel beseye --
- 830 Shortly, what shal I more seye?
- 831 By god, and by his halwes twelve,
- 832 It was my swete, right al hir-selve!
- 833 She had so stedfast countenaunce,
- 834 So noble port and meyntenaunce.
- 835 And Love, that had herd my bone,
- 836 Had espyed me thus sone,
- 837 That she ful sone, in my thoght,
- 838 As helpe me god, so was y-caught
- 839 So sodenly, that I ne took
- 840 No maner reed but at hir look
- 841 And at myn herte; for-why hir eyen
- 842 So gladly, I trow, myn herte seyen,
- 843 That purely tho myn owne thoght
- 844 Seyde hit were bet serve hir for noght
- Than with another to be wel.
- 846 And hit was sooth, for, everydel,
- 847 I wil anoon-right telle thee why.
- 848 I saw hir daunce so comlily,
- 849 Carole and singe so swetely,
- 850 Laughe and pleye so womanly,
- 851 And loke so debonairly,
- 852 So goodly speke and so frendly,
- 853 That certes, I trow, that evermore
- 854 Nas seyn so blisful a tresore.
- 855 For every heer upon hir hede,
- 856 Soth to seyn, hit was not rede,
- Ne nouther yelw, ne broun hit nas;
- 858 Me thoghte, most lyk gold hit was.
- 859 And whiche eyen my lady hadde!
- 860 Debonair, goode, glade, and sadde,
- 861 Simple, of good mochel, noght to wyde;
- 862 Therto hir look nas not a-syde,
- 863 Ne overthwert, but beset so wel,

- Hit drew and took up, everydel,
- 865 Alle that on hir gan beholde.
- 866 Hir eyen semed anoon she wolde
- 867 Have mercy; fooles wenden so;
- 868 But hit was never the rather do.
- 869 Hit nas no countrefeted thing,
- 870 It was hir owne pure loking,
- 871 That the goddesse, dame Nature,
- Had made hem opene by mesure,
- 873 And close; for, were she never so glad,
- 874 Hir loking was not foly sprad,
- 875 Ne wildely, thogh that she pleyde;
- 876 But ever, me thoght, hir eyen seyde,
- 877 "By god, my wrathe is al for-yive!"
- Therwith hir liste so wel to live,
- 879 That dulnesse was of hir a-drad.
- 880 She nas to sobre ne to glad;
- 881 In alle thinges more mesure
- 882 Had never, I trowe, creature.
- 883 But many oon with hir loke she herte,
- 884 And that sat hir ful lyte at herte,
- 885 For she knew no-thing of her thoght;
- 886 But whether she knew, or knew hit noght,
- 887 Algate she ne roghte of hem a stree!
- 888 To gete hir love no ner was he
- 889 That woned at home, than he in Inde;
- 890 The formest was alway behinde.
- 891 But goode folk, over al other,
- 892 She loved as man may do his brother;
- 893 Of whiche love she was wonder large,
- 894 In skilful places that bere charge.
- Which a visage had she ther-to!
- 896 Allas! myn herte is wonder wo
- 897 That I ne can discryven hit!
- 898 Me lakketh bothe English and wit
- 899 For to undo hit at the fulle;
- 900 And eek my spirits be so dulle
- 901 So greet a thing for to devyse.
- 902 I have no wit that can suffyse
- 903 To comprehenden hir beaute;
- 904 But thus moche dar I seyn, that she
- 905 Was rody, fresh, and lyvely hewed;
- 906 And every day hir beaute newed.
- 907 And negh hir face was alder-best;
- 908 For certes, Nature had swich lest
- 909 To make that fair, that trewly she
- 910 Was hir cheef patron of beautee,
- 911 And cheef ensample of al hir werke,
- 912 And moustre; for, be hit never so derke,
- 913 Me thinketh I see hir ever-mo.
- 914 And yet more-over, thogh alle tho
- 915 That ever lived were not a-lyve,
- 916 They ne sholde have founde to discryve
- 917 In al hir face a wikked signe:
- 918 For hit was sad, simple, and benigne.
- 919 'And which a goodly, softe speche
- 920 Had that swete, my lyves leche!
- 921 So frendly, and so wel y-grounded,
- 922 Up al resoun so wel y-founded,
- 923 And so tretable to alle gode,

- 924 That I dar swere by the rode,
- 925 Of eloquence was never founde
- 926 So swete a sowninge facounde,
- 927 Ne trewer tonged, ne scorned lasse,
- 928 Ne bet coude hele; that, by the masse,
- 929 I durste swere, thogh the pope hit songe,
- 930 That ther was never yet through hir tonge
- 931 Man ne woman gretly harmed;
- 932 As for hir, ther was al harm hid;
- 933 Ne lasse flatering in hir worde,
- 934 That purely, hir simple recorde
- 935 Was founde as trewe as any bonde,
- 936 Or trouthe of any mannes honde.
- 937 Ne chyde she coude never a del,
- 938 That knoweth al the world ful wel.
- 939 'But swich a fairnesse of a nekke
- 940 Had that swete that boon nor brekke
- 941 Nas ther non sene, that mis-sat.
- 942 Hit was whyt, smothe, streght, and flat,
- 943 Withouten hole; and canel-boon,
- 944 As by seming, had she noon.
- 945 Hir throte, as I have now memoire,
- 946 Semed a round tour of yvoire,
- 947 Of good gretnesse, and noght to grete.
- 948 'And gode faire Whyte she hete,
- 949 That was my lady name right.
- 950 She was bothe fair and bright,
- 951 She hadde not hir name wrong.
- 952 Right faire shuldres, and body long
- 953 She hadde, and armes; every lith
- 954 Fattish, flessly, not greet therwith;
- 955 Right whyte handes, and nayles rede,
- 956 Rounde brestes; and of good brede
- 957 Hyr hippes were, a streight flat bake.
- 958 I knew on hir non other lak
- 959 That al hir limmes nere sewing,
- 960 In as fer as I had knowing.
- Therto she coude so wel pleye,
- 962 Whan that hir liste, that I dar seye,
- 963 That she was lyk to torche bright,
- 964 That every man may take of light
- 965 Ynogh, and hit hath never the lesse.
- 966 'Of maner and of comlinesse
- of maner and of commission
- 967 Right so ferde my lady dere;
- 968 For every wight of hir manere
- 969 Might cacche ynogh, if that he wolde,
- 970 If he had eyen hir to beholde.
- 971 For I dar sweren, if that she
- 972 Had among ten thousand be,
- 973 She wolde have be, at the leste,
- 974 A cheef mirour of al the feste,
- 975 Thogh they had stonden in a rowe,
- 976 To mennes eyen coude have knowe.
- 977 For wher-so men had pleyd or waked,
- 978 Me thoghte the felawship as naked
- 979 Withouten hir, that saw I ones,
- 980 As a coroune withoute stones.981 Trewly she was, to myn ye,
- 981 Trewly she was, to myn ye, 982 The soleyn fenix of Arabye,
- 983 For ther liveth never but oon;

- 984 Ne swich as she ne know I noon.
- You speke of goodnesse; trewly she
- 986 Had as moche debonairte
- 987 As ever had Hester in the bible
- And more, if more were possible.
- 989 And, soth to seyne, therwith-al
- 990 She had a wit so general,
- 991 So hool enclyned to alle gode,
- 992 That al hir wit was set, by the rode,
- 993 Withoute malice, upon gladnesse;
- 994 Therto I saw never yet a lesse
- 995 Harmul, than she was in doing.
- 996 I sey nat that she ne had knowing
- 997 What harm was; or elles she
- 998 Had coud no good, so thinketh me.
- 999 'And trewly, for to speke of trouthe,
- 1000 But she had had, hit had be routhe.
- 1001 Therof she had so moche hir del --
- 1002 And I dar seyn and swere hit wel --
- 1003 That Trouthe him-self, over al and al,
- 1004 Had chose his maner principal
- 1005 In hir, that was his resting-place.
- 1006 Ther-to she hadde the moste grace,
- 1007 To have stedfast perseveraunce,
- 1008 And esy, atempre governaunce,
- 1009 That ever I knew or wiste yit;
- 1010 So pure suffraunt was hir wit.
- 1011 And reson gladly she understood,
- 1012 Hit folowed wel she coude good.
- 1013 She used gladly to do wel;
- 1014 These were hir maners every-del.
- 1015 'Therwith she loved so wel right,
- 1016 She wrong do wolde to no wight;
- 1017 No wight might do hir no shame,
- 1018 She loved so wel hir owne name.
- 1019 Hir luste to holde no wight in honde;
- 1020 Ne, be thou siker, she nolde fonde
- 1021 To holde no wight in balaunce,
- 1022 By half word ne by countenaunce,
- 1023 But-if men wolde upon hir lye;
- 1024 Ne sende men in-to Walakye,
- 1025 To Pruyse, and in-to Tartarye,
- 1026 To Alisaundre, ne in-to Turkve,
- 1027 And bidde him faste, anoon that he
- 1028 Go hoodles to the drye see,
- 1029 And come hoom by the Carrenare;
- 1030 And seye, "Sir, be now right ware
- 1031 That I may of yow here seyn
- 1032 Worship, or that ye come ageyn!'
- 1033 She ne used no suche knakkes smale.
- 1034 'But wherfor that I telle my tale?
- 1035 Right on this same, as I have seyd,
- 1036 Was hoolly al my love leyd;
- 1037 For certes, she was, that swete wyf,
- 1038 My suffisaunce, my lust, my lyf,
- 1039 Myn hap, myn hele, and al my blisse,
- 1040 My worldes welfare, and my lisse,
- 1041 And I hires hoolly, everydel.'
- 1042 'By our lord,' quod I, 'I trowe yow wel!
- 1043 Hardely, your love was wel beset,

- 1044 I not how ye mighte have do bet.'
- 1045 'Bet? ne no wight so wel!' quod he.
- 1046 'I trowe hit, sir,' quod I, 'parde!'
- 1047 'Nay, leve hit wel!' 'Sir, so do I;
- 1048 I leve yow wel, that trewely
- 1049 Yow thoghte, that she was the beste,
- 1050 And to beholde the alderfaireste,
- 1051 Who so had loked hir with your eyen.'
- 1052 'With myn? Nay, alle that hir seyen
- 1053 Seyde and sworen hit was so.
- 1054 And thogh they ne hadde, I wolde tho
- 1055 Have loved best my lady fre,
- 1056 Thogh I had had al the beautee
- 1057 That ever had Alcipyades,
- 1058 And al the strengthe of Ercules,
- 1059 And therto had the worthinesse
- 1060 Of Alisaundre, and al the richesse
- 1061 That ever was in Babiloyne,
- 1062 In Cartage, or in Macedoyne,
- 1063 Or in Rome, or in Ninive;
- 1064 And therto al-so hardy be
- 1065 As was Ector, so have I loye,
- 1066 That Achilles slow at Troye --
- 1067 And therfor was he slayn also
- 1068 In a temple, for bothe two
- 1069 Were slayn, he and Antilegius,
- 1070 And so seyth Dares Frigius,
- 1071 For love of hir Polixena --
- 1072 Or ben as wys as Minerva,
- 1073 I wolde ever, withoute drede,
- 1074 Have loved hir, for I moste nede!
- 1075 "Nede!" nay, I gabbe now,
- 1076 Noght "nede", and I wol telle how,
- 1077 For of good wille myn herte hit wolde,
- 1078 And eek to love hir I was holde
- 1079 As for the fairest and the beste.
- 1080 'She was as good, so have I reste,
- 1081 As ever was Penelope of Grece,
- 1082 Or as the noble wyf Lucrece,
- 1083 That was the beste -- he telleth thus,
- 1084 The Romayn Tytus Livius --
- 1085 She was as good, and no-thing lyke,
- 1086 Thogh hir stories be autentyke;
- 1087 Algate she was as trewe as she.
- 1088 'But wherfor that I telle thee
- 1089 Whan I first my lady say?
- 1090 I was right yong, the sooth to sey,
- 1091 And ful gret need I hadde to lerne;
- 1092 Whan my herte wolde yerne
- 1093 To love, it was a greet empryse.
- 1094 But as my wit coude best suffyse,
- 1095 After my yonge childly wit,
- 1096 Withoute drede, I besette hit
- 1097 To love hir in my beste wise,
- 1098 To do hir worship and servyse
- 1099 That I tho coude, be my trouthe,
- 1100 Withoute feyning outher slouthe;
- 1101 For wonder fayn I wolde hir see.
- 1102 So mochel hit amended me,
- 1103 That, whan I saw hir first a-morwe,

- 1104 I was warished of al my sorwe
- 1105 Of al day after, til hit were eve;
- 1106 Me thoghte no-thing mighte me greve,
- 1107 Were my sorwes never so smerte.
- 1108 And yit she sit so in myn herte,
- 1109 That, by my trouthe, I nolde noghte,
- 1110 For al this worlde, out of my thoght
- 1111 Leve my lady; no, trewly!'
- 1112 'Now, by my trouthe, sir,' quod I,
- 1113 'Me thinketh ve have such a chaunce
- 1114 As shrift withoute repentaunce.'
- 1115 'Repentaunce! nay, fy,' quod he;
- 1116 'Shulde I now repente me
- 1117 To love? nay, certes, than were I wel
- 1118 Wers than was Achitofel,
- 1119 Or Anthenor, so have I loye,
- 1120 The traytour that betraysed Troye,
- 1121 Or the false Genelon,
- 1122 He that purchased the treson
- 1123 Of Rowland and of Olivere.
- 1124 Nay, why! I am a-lyve here
- 1125 I nil foryete hir never-mo.'
- 1126 'Now, goode sir,' quod I right tho,
- 1127 'Ye han wel told me her-before.
- 1128 It is no need reherse hit more
- 1129 How ye sawe hir first, and where;
- 1130 But wolde ye telle me the manere,
- 1131 To hir which was your firste speche --
- 1132 Therof I wolde yow be-seche --
- 1133 And how she knewe first your thoght,
- 1134 Whether ye loved hir or noght,
- 1135 And telleth me eek what ve have lore:
- 1136 I herde yow telle her-before.'
- 1137 'Ye,' seyde he, 'thow nost what thou menest;
- 1138 I have lost more than thou wenest.'
- 'What los is that, sir?' quod I tho;
- 1140 'Nil she not love yow? Is hit so?
- 1141 Or have ye oght y-doon amis,
- 1142 That she hath left yow? is hit this?
- 1143 For goddes love, telle me al.'
- 1144 'Before god,' quod he, 'and I shal.
- 1145 I saye right as I have seyd,
- 1146 On hir was al my love levd;
- 1147 And yet she niste hit never a del
- 1148 Noght longe tyme, leve hit wel.
- 1149 For be right siker, I durste noght
- 1150 For al this worlde telle hir my thoght,
- 1151 Ne I wolde have wratthed hir, trewely.
- 1152 For wostow why? she was lady
- 1153 Of the body; she had the herte,
- 1154 And who hath that, may not asterte.
- 1155 'But, for to kepe me fro ydelnesse,
- 1156 Trewly I did my besinesse
- 1157 To make songes, as I best coude,
- 1158 And ofte tyme I song hem loude;
- 1159 And made songes a gret del,
- 1160 Al-thogh I coude not make so wel
- 1161 Songes, ne knowe the art al,
- 1162 As coude Lamekes sone Tubal,
- 1163 That fond out first the art of songe;

- 1164 For, as his brothers hamers ronge
- 1165 Upon his anvelt up and doun,
- 1166 Therof he took the firste soun;
- 1167 But Grekes seyn, Pictagoras,
- 1168 That he the firste finder was
- 1169 Of the art; Aurora telleth so,
- 1170 But therof no fors, of hem two.
- 1171 Algates songes thus I made
- 1172 Of my feling, myn herte to glade;
- 1173 And lo! this was the alther-firste,
- 1174 I not wher that hit were the werst. --
- 1175 "Lord, hit maketh myn herte light,
- 1176 Whan I thenke on that swete wight
- 1177 That is so semely on to see;
- 1178 And wisshe to god hit might so be,
- 1179 That she wolde holde me for hir knight,
- 1180 My lady, that is so fair and bright!" --
- 1181 'Now have I told thee, sooth to saye,
- 1182 My firste song. Upon a daye
- 1183 I bethoghte me what wo
- 1184 And sorwe that I suffred tho
- 1185 For hir, and yet she wiste hit noght,
- 1186 Ne telle hir durste I nat my thoght.
- 1187 'Allas!' thoghte I, 'I can no reed;
- 1188 And, but I telle hir, I nam but deed;
- 1189 And if I telle hir, to seye sooth,
- 1190 I am a-dred she wol be wrooth;
- 1191 Allas! what shal I thanne do?"
- 1192 'In this debat I was so wo,
- 1193 Me thoghte myn herte braste a-tweyn!
- 1194 So atte laste, soth to sayn,
- 1195 I me bethoghte that nature
- 1196 Ne formed never in creature
- 1197 So moche beaute, trewely,
- 1198 And bounte, withouten mercy.
- 1199 'In hope of that, my tale I tolde,
- 1200 With sorwe, as that I never sholde;
- 1201 For nedes, and, maugree my heed,
- 1202 I moste have told hir or be deed.
- 1203 I not wel how that I began,
- 1204 Ful evel rehersen hit I can;
- 1205 And eek, as helpe me god with-al,
- 1206 I trowe hit was in the dismal,
- 1207 That was the ten woundes of Egipte;
- 1208 For many a word I over-skipte
- 1209 In my tale, for pure fere
- 1210 Lest my wordes mis-set were.
- 1211 With sorweful herte, and woundes dede,
- 1212 Softe and quaking for pure drede
- 1213 And shame, and stinting in my tale
- 1214 For ferde, and myn hewe al pale,
- 1215 Ful ofte I wex bothe pale and reed; 1216 Bowing to hir, I heng the heed;
- 1217 I durste nat ones loke hir on,
- 1218 For wit, manere, and al was gon.
- 1219 I seyde "mercy!" and no more;
- 1220 Hit nas no game, hit sat me sore.
- 1221 'So atte laste, sooth to seyn,
- 1222 Whan that myn herte was come ageyn,
- 1223 To telle shortly al my speche,

- 1224 With hool herte I gan hir beseche
- 1225 That she wolde be my lady swete;
- 1226 And swor, and gan hir hertely hete
- 1227 Ever to be stedfast and trewe,
- 1228 And love hir alwey freshly newe,
- 1229 And never other lady have,
- 1230 And al hir worship for to save
- 1231 As I best coude; I swor hir this --
- 1232 "For youres is al that ever ther is
- 1233 For evermore, myn herte swete!
- 1234 And never false yow, but I mete,
- 1235 I nil, as wis god helpe me so!"
- 1236 'And whan I had my tale y-do,
- 1237 God wot, she acounted nat a stree
- 1238 Of al my tale, so thoghte me.
- 1239 To telle shortly as hit is,
- 1240 Trewly hir answere, hit was this;
- 1241 I can not now wel counterfete
- 1242 Hir wordes, but this was the grete
- 1243 Of hir answere: she sayde, "nay"
- 1244 Al-outerly. Allas! that day
- 1245 The sorwe I suffred, and the wo!
- 1246 That trewly Cassandra, that so
- 1247 Bewayled the destruccioun.
- 1248 Of Troye and of Ilioun,
- 1249 Had never swich sorwe as I tho.
- 1250 I durste no more say therto
- 1251 For pure fere, but stal away;
- 1252 And thus I lived ful many a day;
- 1253 That trewely, I hadde no need
- 1254 Ferther than my beddes heed
- 1255 Never a day to seche sorwe;
- 1256 I fond hit redy every morwe,
- 1257 For-why I loved hir in no gere.
- 1258 'So hit befel, another yere,
- 1259 I thoughte ones I wolde fonde
- 1260 To do hir knowe and understonde
- 1261 My wo; and she wel understood
- 1262 That I ne wilned thing but good,
- 1263 And worship, and to kepe hir name
- 1264 Over al thing, and drede hir shame,
- 1265 And was so besy hir to serve; --
- 1266 And pite were I shulde sterve,
- 1267 Sith that I wilned noon harm, y-wis.
- 1268 So whan my lady knew al this,
- 1269 My lady yaf me al hoolly
- 1270 The noble yift of hir mercy,
- 1271 Saving hir worship, by al weyes;
- 1272 Dredles, I mene noon other weyes.
- 1273 And therwith she yaf me a ring;
- 1274 I trowe hit was the firste thing;
- 1275 But if myn herte was y-waxe
- 1276 Glad, that is no need to axe!
- 1277 As helpe me god, I was as blyve,
- 1278 Reysed, as fro dethe to lyve, 1279 Of alle happes the alder-beste,
- 1280 The gladdest and the moste at reste.
- 1281 For trewely, that swete wight,
- 1282 Whan I had wrong and she the right,
- 1283 She wolde alwey so goodely

- 1284 For-yeve me so debonairly.
- 1285 In alle my youthe, in alle chaunce,
- 1286 She took me in hir governaunce.
- 1287 Therwith she was alway so trewe,
- 1288 Our Ioye was ever y-liche newe;
- 1289 Our hertes wern so even a payre,
- 1290 That never nas that oon contrayre
- 1291 To that other, for no wo.
- 1292 For sothe, y-liche they suffred tho
- 1293 Oo blisse and eek oo sorwe bothe;
- 1294 Y-liche they were bothe gladde and wrothe;
- 1295 Al was us oon, withoute were.
- 1296 And thus we lived ful many a yere
- 1297 So wel, I can nat telle how.
- 1298 'Sir,' quod I, 'where is she now?'
- 1299 'Now!' quod he, and stinte anoon.
- 1300 Therwith he wex as deed as stoon,
- 1301 And seyde, 'allas! that I was bore,
- 1302 That was the los, that her-before
- 1303 I tolde thee, that I had lorn.
- 1304 Bethenk how I seyde her-beforn,
- 1305 "Thou wost ful litel what thou menest;
- 1306 I have lost more than thou wenest" --
- 1307 God wot, allas! right that was she!
- 1308 'Allas! sir, how? what may that be?'
- 1309 'She is deed!' 'Nay!' 'Yis, by my trouthe!'
- 1310 'Is that your los? By god, hit is routhe!'
- 1311 And with that worde, right anoon,
- 1312 They gan to strake forth; al was doon,
- 1313 For that tyme, the hert-hunting.
- 1314 With that, me thoghte, that this king
- 1315 Gan quikly hoomward for to ryde
- 1316 Unto a place ther besyde,
- 1317 Which was from us but a lyte,
- 1318 A long castel with walles whyte,
- 1319 Be seynt Iohan! on a riche hil,
- 1320 As me mette; but thus it fil.
- 1321 Right thus me mette, as I yow telle,
- 1322 That in the castel was a belle,
- 1323 As hit had smiten houres twelve. --
- 1324 Therwith I awook my-selve,
- 1325 And fond me lying in my bed;
- 1326 And the book that I had red,
- 1327 Of Alcyone and Seys the king,
- 1328 And of the goddes of sleping,
- 1329 I fond it in myn honde ful even.
- 1330 Thoghte I, 'this is so queynt a sweven,
- 1331 That I wol, be processe of tyme,
- 1332 Fonde to putte this sweven in ryme
- 1333 As I can best'; and that anoon. --
- 1334 This was my sweven; now hit is doon.

Explicit the Boke of the Duchesse.

End of "The Book of the Duchess"

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