GEOS-252/ENVR-252 Hydrology

Spring 2008

Lecture: Mondays & Wednesdays, 10:00 to 11:15, Mallory 258

Professor: Dr. Josh Galster

Office: Mallory 358-N, X4123 Email: galsterj@mail.montclair.edu Office hours: Mondays, 11:15-12:15

Wednesdays, 11:15-12:15, or by appointment

Class Summary and Course Goals: Hydrology will introduce the major components of the hydrosphere including groundwater, surface water, and atmospheric water. Groundwater and surface water systems will be covered in more detail, including how humans interact with these systems. By the end of the course, you will hopefully understand basic concepts such as:

- Groundwater flow
- Aguifers
- Human dependence on the hydropshere
- Contamination of hydrosphere

- Surface water resources
- Hazards
- Flooding

Required Texts and Readings: <u>Hydrology: An environmental approach</u>, by Watson and Burnett, is the textbook. Other readings will be posted to Blackboard.

Materials: Notebooks and pencils/pens required for lecture. Other materials will be provided.

Class attendance and activities: I don't take attendance in class. However, there will be several in-class activities, some of which are graded, that you can't participate in if you're not there. Readings are meant to supplement, not replace, the lectures, so you will miss valuable material if you miss class. Can you pass this class and not come lecture? Probably. Will you do well? Probably not. However, missing lab is different. Exercises done in lab almost always involve material physically in the lab room; if you're not there, you can't do it. If you need to rarely miss lab for a pre-excused absence, arrangements can be made. However, rescheduling will not become a routine and will only be done on a case-by-case basis. If you need to miss lab arrangements must be made BEFORE lab, unless there are emergency circumstances.0-

Exams: There will be 2 in-class exams and a final. The final will focus on the material covered in the last part of the course but will include other material presented throughout the semester. Unless there are dire circumstances, make-ups will not be provided for tests or other assignments without prior arrangements.

Case-study: Each of you will be responsible for studying and presenting a particular case-study to the class that is related to one of the topics covered in class. I will have a list of examples for you to choose from, although if you different one you are particularly interested in we can talk about it. You will prepare a 2 page report to hand out to the class and present a ~30 minute talk to the class on your topic. This will be done in small groups of 2 or 3.

Homeworks: Self-explanatory. There will be a handful of short assignments that you will need to complete outside of class. Homework turned in late will lose 10% per day unless you have made prior arrangements with me.

Grading: The total points for the class are:

Exams:	35%
In-class participation:	10%
Case study assignment:	15%
Homeworks:	15%
Final EXAM:	<u>25%</u>

TOTAL: 100%

Final grades are determined on the standard system:

93% or greater A: A-: 90 to <93% B+: 87 to <90% B: 83 to <87% B-: 80 to <83% C+: 77 to <80% 73 to < 77%C: C-: 70 o < 73% D+: 67 to <70% 63 to <67% D: D-: 60 to <63% F: <60%

Academic honesty: I expect your final grade in this course to reflect the effort and thought **you** put into it. I further expect each of you to hold yourself to the highest standard when it comes to academic integrity. On group assignments I encourage sharing and collaborating, but there are certain exercises when you and you alone are responsible for the work. If you have any questions about this policy, please just ask me.

This is directly from the university's code of conduct: "Academic dishonesty is any attempt by a student to submit as his/her own work that which has not be completed by him/her or to give improper aid to another student in the completion of an assignment, i.e., plagiarism. No student may intentionally or knowingly give or receive aid on any test or examination, or on any academic exercise, that requires independent work."

For a complete list see: http://www.montclair.edu/deanstudents/regulations1.html#violations

Hydrology (GEOS 252/ENVR 252): subject to change, so pay attention!

		_	Class	Welcome to the	
			#1	course, intro to	
1	Wed	Jan 23		hydrology, course outline	
- '	vveu	Jan 25	2		
	N/a	la = 00	2	Surface water and	Matage 9 Dispatt Ch 4
2	Mon	Jan 28	3	groundwater Hydrologic cycle	Watson & Burnett, Ch 1
			3	and groundwater	
2	Wed	Jan 30		flow	W&B, Ch. 2
			4	Physical	
3	Mon	Feb 4		properties of water	W&B, 141-143
			5	Precipitation &	http://ga.water.usgs.gov/edu/watercycleprecipitation.html
3	Wed	Feb 6		condensation	http://ga.water.usgs.gov/edu/watercyclecondensation.html
			6		http://ga.water.usgs.gov/edu/watercycleevaporation.html
4	Mon	Feb 11		Evapotranspiration	http://ga.water.usgs.gov/edu/watercycleevapotranspiration.html
4	Wed	Feb 13	7	Geologic materials	W&B, Ch. 3
5	Mon	Feb 18	8	Geologic materials	W&B, Ch. 3; CASE STUDY: SINKHOLES
5	Wed	Feb 20	9	EXAM 1	
			10	Groundwater flow	W&B, 67-75
6	Mon	Feb 25		properties	USGS Circular 1139, Box A
			11	Aquifers and	
				regional	W&B, Ch. 8
6	Wed	Feb 27		groundwater	http://ga.water.usgs.gov/edu/watercyclegwstorage.html
			12	Wells; human use	W & B, Ch. 14
_	N4 = ==	M 0		of aquifers;	USGS Circular 1139, pp. 54 – 60
7	Mon	Mar 3		irrigation	CASE STUDY: AQUIFERS

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			13		W & B, Ch. 7
_				Groundwater	USGS Circular 1139, pp. 61-66
7	Wed	Mar 5		pollution	CASE STUDY: GROUNDWATER POLLUTION
				Groundwater	
8	Mon	Mar 10	14	remediation	W & B, Ch. 10
			15	Groundwater and	W & B, Ch. 13
8	Wed	Mar 12		geologic hazards	CASE STUDY: ENGINEERING GEOLOGY
			NO		
9	Mon	Mar 17	CLASS	SPRING BREAK	SPRING BREAK
			SPRING		
9	Wed	Mar 19	BREAK	SPRING BREAK	SPRING BREAK
			16	Engineering	
				geology and	
10	Mon	Mar 24		hydrology	W & B, Ch. 12
			17		
10	Wed	Mar 26		Exam 2	
			18	Surface water	
	Mon	Mar 31		Runoff, infiltration	W & B, pp. 453 - 455
			19	Hydrographs &	
11	Wed	Apr 2		Flood analysis	W & B, Ch. 22, CASE STUDY: RUNOFF
			20		
11	Mon	Apr 7		Flood control	W & B, Ch. 23
			21		USGS Circular 1139, p. 66- 71;
12	Wed	Apr 9		Flood control	CASE STUDY: FLOOD CONTROL
12	Mon	Apr 14	22	Flood hazards	
13	Wed	Apr 16	23	Reservoirs	CASE STUDY: FLOOD HAZARDS
			24	Biologic	
				considerations of	USGS Scientific Investigations Report 2007-5206, p. 1 – 10;
13	Mon	Apr 21		surface waters	CASE STUDY: BIOLOGIC HYDROLOGY
			25	Glaciers and	
14	Wed	Apr 23		cryosphere	
.		A 00	26	Atmospheres &	
14	Mon	Apr 28	07	Oceans	
15	Wed	Apr 30	27	GIS and hydrology	
			28	Course summary,	
15	Mon	May 5		review	