

Fluvial Geography

EUGS 352, GEOS 352, EUGS 504

Spring 2009

Lecture: Tuesdays & Thursdays, 10:00 to 11:15 Mallory 265

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Thursdays, 12:00-1:00, or by appointment

Class Summary and Course Goals: Fluvial Geography is designed to expose students to the processes and forms of river and watersheds. This analysis will occur at a variety of spatial and temporal scales. The first half of the course will introduce the basic mechanisms and concepts that govern fluvial systems, and then more detailed examinations of individual rivers and watersheds will occur. By the end of the course, my goal is for you to understand concepts such as:

- The connections between rivers and their watersheds
- What the common fluvial landforms are and why they occur
- Flooding and flood mitigation
- River erosion and deposition
- Water pollution and remediation

Required Text and readings: Fluvial Forms and Process, by David Knighton, is the textbook. Other readings will be posted to Blackboard (www.blackboard.montclair.edu) or online.

Materials: Notebooks and pencils/pens required for lab and lecture. Materials needed for field trips will be discussed.

Class attendance and activities: I don't take attendance in class. However, as this is an advanced course I expect you to rarely miss class. If absences become commonplace I will discuss this situation with you, and missing more than 4 classes without previous arrangements will result in you receiving an "F" for this class. There will be certain in-class activities that you will NOT be able to make up if you are absent.

Exams: There will be 2 in-class exams and a final exam. The final exam will focus on the material covered in the last part of the course but will include other material presented throughout the semester. Unless there are dire circumstances, make-ups will not be provided for tests or other assignments without prior arrangements. The in-class exams are worth 30% (15% each) of your total grade, and the final exam is worth 20% of your final grade.

Grading: Here is the breakdown for how your final grade will be calculated:

| | |
|---------------------------|------------|
| Homework: | 25% |
| Midterm: | 15% |
| Paper summaries: | 20% |
| Field trips: | 10% |
| In-class activities: | 5% |
| Participation/discussion: | 5% |
| Final EXAM: | <u>20%</u> |
| TOTAL: | 100% |

Final grades are determined on the standard system:

| | |
|-----|------------|
| A: | >93% |
| A-: | 90 to <93% |
| B+: | 87 to <90% |
| B: | 83 to <87% |
| B-: | 80 to <83% |
| C+: | 77 to <80% |
| C: | 73 to <77% |
| C-: | 70 to <73% |
| D+: | 67 to <70% |
| D: | 63 to <67% |
| D-: | 60 to <63% |
| F: | <60% |

Academic honesty: I expect your final grade in this course to reflect the effort and thought **you** put into it. I further expect each of you to hold yourself to the highest standard when it comes to academic integrity. On group assignments I encourage sharing and collaborating, but there are certain exercises when you and you alone are responsible for the work. If you have any questions about this policy, please just ask me or the TA.

This is directly from the university's code of conduct: *“Academic dishonesty is any attempt by a student to submit as his/her own work that which has not be completed by him/her or to give improper aid to another student in the completion of an assignment, i.e., plagiarism. No student may intentionally or knowingly give or receive aid on any test or examination, or on any academic exercise, that requires independent work.”*

For a complete list see: <http://www.montclair.edu/deanstudents/regulations1.html#violations>

Fluvial Geography (EUGS/GEOS 352): subject to change, so pay attention! Reading from Knighton unless otherwise specified

| WEEK | DAY | DATE | CLASS # | TOPIC | READING |
|------|-----|--------|---------|--|--|
| 1 | Tue | Jan 20 | 1 | Welcome to the course, overview of rivers and watersheds | |
| 1 | Thu | Jan 22 | 2 | Watersheds and drainage networks | Knighton, 1 – 8 |
| 2 | Tue | Jan 27 | 3 | Watersheds and drainage basins | p. 20 – 24 |
| 2 | Thu | Jan 29 | 4 | Determining drainage basin size | |
| 3 | Tue | Feb 3 | 5 | Precipitation, infiltration, runoff, ET | http://ga.water.usgs.gov/edu/watercyclerrunoff.html http://ga.water.usgs.gov/edu/watercycleinfiltration.html |
| 3 | Thu | Feb 5 | 6 | Hillslopes and channel initiation | p. 24 – 36 |
| 4 | Tue | Feb 10 | 7 | Groundwater and stream baseflow | p. 68 – 72 |
| 4 | Thu | Feb 12 | 8 | Land use change and runoff | p. 320-322; http://www.epa.gov/owow/nps/urbanize/report.html |
| 5 | Tue | Feb 17 | 9 | Flow characteristics | p. 75 – 80, 96 – 101 |
| 5 | Thu | Feb 19 | 10 | Sediment erosion | p. 80 – 95; 118 – 129 |
| 6 | Tue | Feb 24 | 11 | Sediment deposition | p. 141 – 150 |
| 6 | Thu | Feb 26 | 12 | River landforms | p. 193 – 207, 213 - 230 |
| 7 | Tue | Mar 3 | 13 | River gradient and long profile | p. 242 – 245 |
| 7 | Thu | Mar 5 | 14 | Watershed evolution over time | p. 261 – 271 |
| 8 | Tue | Mar 10 | 15 | Tectonics and watersheds | |
| 8 | Thu | Mar 12 | 16 | Flooding and hazards | 75 – 77; 295 – 302 |
| | Tue | Mar 17 | | SPRING BREAK | |
| | Thu | Mar 19 | | NO CLASS | |
| 9 | Tue | Mar 24 | 17 | NO CLASS | |
| 9 | Thu | Mar 26 | 18 | Midterm | |
| 10 | Tue | Mar 31 | 19 | | |
| 10 | Thu | Apr 2 | 20 | Reservoirs, withdrawals, water rights | Graff 1999 |
| 11 | Tue | Apr 7 | 21 | Rosgen method | Simon et al. 2007 (3x) |
| 11 | Thu | Apr 9 | 22 | River restoration | Guest speaker |
| 12 | Tue | Apr 14 | 23 | Megafloods | Montgomery et al. 2004 |
| 12 | Thu | Apr 16 | 24 | Climate change | Palmer et al. 2007 |
| 13 | Tue | Apr 21 | 25 | Floods and flooding | Magilligan and Nislow 2001; Collins 2009 |
| 13 | Thu | Apr 23 | 26 | Planetary geomorphology | |
| 14 | Tue | Apr 28 | 27 | River pollution | |
| 14 | Thu | Apr 30 | 28 | Rivers and aquatic life | |
| 15 | | TBA | | FINAL | |

| Date | Leaders | Reading |
|--------|--|--|
| Apr 2 | Josh | Graff 1999 |
| Apr 7 | Anthony, Jessica, Niyi, Andy, Dan | Simon et al. 2007 (3x) |
| Apr 9 | Brian Cowden, Trout Unlimited | <i>Guest speaker</i> |
| Apr 14 | Vanessa, Darryl, Jared, Anthony, Matt | Montgomery et al. 2004 |
| Apr 16 | Aslan, Tarique, Darryl, Niyi | Palmer et al. 2007 |
| Apr 21 | Jessica, Vanessa, Matt, Jared, Amanda | Magilligan and Nislow 2001; Collins 2009 |
| Apr 23 | Elyse, Andy, Dan, Aslan, Michael | Fairen et al 2003 |
| Apr 28 | Amanda, Tarique, Dave E., Lauren, Dave S., Christina | Donovan et al 2008 |
| Apr 30 | Elyse, Dave E., Christina, Dave S., Lauren, Michael | Schimdt et al 1998; Whitcraft et al 2007 |
| TBA | FINAL | |