

| Location                          | Incompatibility         | Opposition organization   | Year           | Intensity level           |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Armed Conflicts 1946–2001*</b> |                         |   |                |                           |
| <b>Europe</b>                     |                         |   |                |                           |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                 | Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh) | Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh, Armenia <sup>1</sup>  | 1992–94        | War                       |
|                                   | Govt                    | Husseinov military faction<br>OPON forces   | 1993           | Minor                     |
|                                   |                         |   | 1995           | Minor                     |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>     | Terr (Serb)             | Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia <sup>2</sup>                         | 1992–93        | War                       |
|                                   | Terr (Croat)            | Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatian irregulars, Croatia <sup>4</sup>                          | 1994–95        | Intermediate <sup>3</sup> |
|                                   |                         |   | 1993           | War                       |
|                                   |                         |   | 1994           | Intermediate              |
|                                   | Terr (Bihac)            | Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia   | 1993–95        | Minor                     |
| <b>Croatia</b>                    | Terr (Serb)             | Serbian Republic of Krajina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia <sup>5</sup>  | 1992–93        | Minor                     |
|                                   |                         |   | 1995           | Minor <sup>6</sup>        |
| <i>(Cyprus)</i>                   | <i>Terr (Cyprus)</i>    | <i><b>United Kingdom</b> vs. EOKA (Ethniki Organosis Kiprion Agoniston: National Union of Cypriot Fighters)</i> | <i>1955–59</i> | <i>Minor</i>              |
| <b>Cyprus</b>                     | Terr (Northern Cyprus)  | Turkish Cypriots, Turkey <sup>7</sup>   | 1974           | War                       |
| <b>France</b>                     | Govt                    | OAS (Organisation de l'armée secrète: Secret Army Organization)   | 1961–62        | War                       |
| <b>Georgia</b>                    | Govt                    | Anti-government alliance<br>Zviadists   | 1991–92        | Minor                     |
|                                   |                         |   | 1993           | Minor                     |
|                                   | Terr (South Ossetia)    | Republic of South Ossetia   | 1992           | Minor                     |
|                                   | Terr (Abkhazia)         | Republic of Abkhazia  | 1992<br>1993   | Minor<br>War              |

\* The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrastate conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory, and, with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or multinational organization listed among the opposition organizations. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. *Minor armed conflict*: at least 25 battle-related deaths in that year and fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths during the course of conflict. *Intermediate armed conflict*: at least 25, but fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths in that year and an accumulated total of at least 1,000 deaths. *War*: at least 1,000 battle-related deaths in that year. Names of the opposition organizations are given in the local language, if available, and in English.

<sup>1</sup> Armenia active in 1992–93.

<sup>2</sup> Yugoslavia active in 1992–93.

<sup>3</sup> Possibly war in 1994–95.

<sup>4</sup> Croatia active in 1993.

<sup>5</sup> Yugoslavia active in 1993.

<sup>6</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1995.

<sup>7</sup> It is unclear whether this conflict should be reclassified as an interstate conflict (Cyprus vs. Turkey), rather than as an intrastate conflict.

| <u>Location</u>               | <u>Incompatibility</u>  | <u>Opposition organization</u>   | <u>Year</u>                  | <u>Intensity level</u>                |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Greece</b>                 | Govt                    | DSE (Dimokratikos stratos ellados)   | 1946–49                      | War                                   |
| <b>Hungary – Soviet Union</b> | Govt                    |  | 1956                         | War                                   |
| <b>Macedonia</b>              | Govt                    | UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kombëtare: National Liberation Army)   | 2001                         | Minor                                 |
| <b>Moldova</b>                | Terr (Dniestr)          | Dniestr Republic   | 1992                         | Minor                                 |
| <b>Romania</b>                | Govt                    | National Salvation Front   | 1989                         | Minor                                 |
| <b>Russia</b>                 | Govt                    | Parliamentary forces   | 1993                         | Minor                                 |
|                               | Terr (Chechnya)         | Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)  | 1994<br>1995–96<br>1999–2001 | Minor<br>War<br>War                   |
|                               | Terr (Dagestan)         | Republic of Dagestan   | 1999                         | Minor                                 |
| <b>Soviet Union</b>           | Terr (Estonia)          | Forest Brothers  | 1946–48                      | Intermediate                          |
|                               | Terr (Latvia)           | LTSPA (Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards), LNJS (Latvian National Youth of LTSPA), LNPA (Latvian National Guerilla Association) | 1946–47                      | Intermediate                          |
|                               | Terr (Lithuania)        | BDPS (Bendras demokratinio pasipriesinimo sąjūdis: United Democratic Resistance Movement)  | 1946–47<br>1948              | War<br>Intermediate                   |
|                               | Terr (Ukraine)          | UPA (Ukraine Partisan Army)  | 1946–48<br>1949–50           | War<br>Intermediate                   |
|                               | Terr (Azerbaijan)       | Azerbaijani Popular Front  | 1990                         | Minor                                 |
|                               | Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh) | Government of Armenia and ANM (Armenian National Movement)   | 1990–91                      | Minor                                 |
| <b>Spain</b>                  | Terr (Basque)           | ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)   | 1980–81<br>1987<br>1991–92   | Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor               |
| <b>UK</b>                     | Terr (Northern Ireland) | PIRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army)<br>Real IRA (Irish Republican Army)   | 1971–77<br>1978–93<br>1998   | Minor<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate |
| <b>UK – Albania</b>           | Terr (Korfu Channel)    |  | 1946                         | Minor                                 |
| <b>Yugoslavia</b>             | Terr (Croatia)          | Republic of Croatia, Croatian irregulars   | 1991                         | War                                   |
|                               | Terr (Slovenia)         | Republic of Slovenia   | 1991                         | Minor                                 |

| Location           | Incompatibility                | Opposition organization   | Year  | Intensity level  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|--|
|                    | Terr (Kosovo)                  | UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army)  | 1998  | War  |
|                    |                                | UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army), NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)   | 1999  | War  |
| <b>Middle East</b> |                                |   |   |  |
| <b>Egypt</b>       | Govt                           | al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (Islamic Association), al-Jihad al-Islamiy (Islamic Jihad, Holy War), Tala 'i al-Fath (Vanguards of Conquest, New Jihad) | 1992–98   | Minor  |
| <b>Egypt – UK</b>  | Terr (Suez)                    |   | 1951–52   | Minor  |
| <b>Iran</b>        | Terr (Azerbaijan)              | Republic of Azerbaijan, Soviet Union  | 1946  | Minor  |
|                    | Terr (Kurdistan)               | Republic of Kurdistan/KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Soviet Union<br>KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)                          | 1946<br>1966–68<br>1979–80<br>1981<br>1982<br>1983–88<br>1990<br>1993 | Minor<br>Intermediate <sup>8</sup><br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate |
|                    | Terr (Arabistan)               | APCO (Arab Political and Cultural Organization)   | 1979–80   | Minor  |
|                    | Govt                           | Mujahideen e khalq  | 1979–80<br>1981–82<br>1986–88<br>1991–93<br>2000–01                   | Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate   |
| <b>Iraq</b>        | Govt                           | Military faction<br>Nationalists<br>Military faction<br>SAIRI (Supreme Assembly for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq) <sup>10</sup>               | 1958<br>1959<br>1963<br>1982–84<br>1987<br>1991<br>1992–96            | Minor<br>Minor <sup>9</sup><br>Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate <sup>11</sup>                      |
|                    | Terr (Kurdistan) <sup>12</sup> | KDP (Al-hizb al-Dimuqraati al-kurid: Kurdish Democratic Party of Iraq), PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan) <sup>13</sup>                        | 1961–63   | War  |

<sup>8</sup> Possibly war in 1966–68.

<sup>9</sup> Possibly war in 1959.

<sup>10</sup> Umbrella organization formed in 1982 by al-Dawa, Movement of the Iraqi Mujahideen, Islamic Movement in Iraq, Jund al-Iman, Islamic Action Organization and Islamic Scholars' Organization.

<sup>11</sup> Possibly war in 1992.

<sup>12</sup> Possibly war in the years 1968, 1970 and 1979–87.

<sup>13</sup> PUK active from 1975.

| Location   | Incompatibility              | Opposition organization  | Year        | Intensity level            |
|--|------------------------------|--|-------------|----------------------------|
|  |                              |  | 1964        | Intermediate               |
|  |                              |  | 1965–66     | War                        |
|  |                              |  | 1967–68     | Intermediate               |
|  |                              |  | 1969        | War                        |
|  |                              |  | 1970        | Intermediate               |
|  |                              |  | 1973        | Intermediate               |
|  |                              |  | 1974–75     | War                        |
|  |                              |  | 1976–87     | Intermediate               |
|  |                              |  | 1988        | War                        |
|  |                              |  | 1989–90     | Intermediate               |
|  |                              |  | 1991        | War                        |
|  |                              |  | 1992–93     | Intermediate               |
| <b>Iran – Iraq</b>                                       | Terr (Various) <sup>14</sup> |  | 1974        | Minor                      |
|  |                              |  | 1980–88     | War                        |
| <b>Iraq – Kuwait</b> <sup>15</sup>                       | Terr (Kuwait)                |  | 1990        | Minor                      |
|  |                              |  | 1991        | War                        |
| <i>(Israel)</i>  | <i>Terr (Israel)</i>         | <i>United Kingdom vs. IZL [Etzel] (Irgun Zvai Leumi: National Military Organization)</i>               | <i>1946</i> | <i>Minor</i>               |
| <b>Israel</b>  | Terr (Palestine)             | Palestinian insurgents   | 1949–54     | Minor                      |
|  |                              | PLO (Munazamat tahir falastin: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups <sup>17</sup> | 1955–64     | Intermediate <sup>16</sup> |
|  |                              |  | 1965–2001   | Intermediate               |
| <b>Israel – Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Transjordan</b> | Terr (Palestine)             |  | 1948        | War                        |
|  |                              |  | 1949        | Intermediate               |
| <b>Israel, UK, France – Egypt</b>                        | Terr (Suez)                  |  | 1956        | War                        |
| <b>Israel – Egypt</b>                                    | Terr (Suez/Sinai)            |  | 1967        | War                        |
|  |                              |  | 1969–70     | Intermediate <sup>18</sup> |
|  |                              |  | 1973        | War                        |

<sup>14</sup> Notably the Shatt-al-Arab, but also islands in the Strait of Hormuz as well as territory along their common land border. By 1982, the stated incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

<sup>15</sup> In 1991, Kuwait supported by the Multinational Coalition comprising troops from: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and USA.

<sup>16</sup> It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

<sup>17</sup> E.g. Hamas, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command) and Hizbollah.

<sup>18</sup> Possibly war in 1970.

| Location                                  | Incompatibility           | Opposition organization   | Year   | Intensity level   |
|---|---------------------------|---|--|---|
| <b>Israel – Jordan</b>                    | Terr (West Bank)          |   | 1967   | War   |
| <b>Israel – Syria</b>                     | Terr (Golan Heights)      |   | 1967<br>1973   | War<br>War  |
| <b>Lebanon</b>                            | Govt                      | Independent Nasserite movement /Mourabitoun militia<br>Various organizations <sup>19</sup> , Syria, Israel                | 1958<br>1975<br>1976<br>1977–79<br>1980–82<br>1983–88<br>1989–90 | War<br>Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate <sup>20</sup><br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War |
| <b>Muscat and Oman/Oman</b> <sup>21</sup> | Terr (Oman)               | State of Oman/Free Oman   | 1957   | Minor   |
|   | Govt                      | PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf) <sup>22</sup> , South Yemen                           | 1972–75  | Minor   |
| <b>N. Yemen</b> <sup>23</sup>             | Govt                      | Opposition coalition<br>Royalists   | 1948<br>1962–64<br>1965<br>1966–67<br>1968–70<br>1980–82         | War<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Minor <sup>24</sup>        |
| <b>N. Yemen – S. Yemen</b>                | Govt/Terr (Common border) | National Democratic Front   | 1972<br>1978–79  | Minor<br>Minor  |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b>                       | Govt                      | Juhayman movement   | 1979   | Minor   |
| <b>(S. Yemen)</b>                         | Terr (Aden/South Yemen)   | <b>United Kingdom</b> vs. <i>NLF (National Liberation Front)</i> , <i>FLOSY (Front for the Liberation of South Yemen)</i> | 1964–67  | Minor   |
| <b>S. Yemen</b> <sup>25</sup>             | Govt                      | Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party   | 1986   | War   |

<sup>19</sup> Some of the main groups being Progressive Socialist Party/Lebanese National Movement, Phalangist militia (Lebanese Forces), Lebanese Front, PLO, Mourabitoun , Lebanese Army, Amal, Hizbollah, SLA (South Lebanese Army), LCP (Lebanese Communist Party), PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine – General Command), SSNP (Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party), Lebanese National Resistance Front, Popular Nasserite Organization, Lebanese Baath Party, Syria, Israel and Iran (Revolutionary Guard); all active during all or part of the conflict. Due to the chaotic situation from 1976 and the problems of identifying a governmental party, no governmental party representing Lebanon can be identified.

<sup>20</sup> Possibly war in the years 1977–79 and 1983–84.

<sup>21</sup> Supported by troops from United Kingdom in 1957. Supported by troops from Iran, Jordan and the United Kingdom in 1972–75.

<sup>22</sup> Renamed PFLO (Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman) in 1974.

<sup>23</sup> Yemen Arab Republic. Supported by troops from Egypt in 1962–70.

<sup>24</sup> Possibly intermediate or war in 1980–82.

<sup>25</sup> People's Republic of South Yemen until 1970 when the name was changed to People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

| Location                                | Incompatibility               | Opposition organization  | Year  | Intensity level                                     |
|---|-------------------------------|--|---|---|
| <b>Syria</b>                            | Govt                          | Military faction<br>Muslim Brotherhood   | 1966  | Minor   |
|   |                               |  | 1979–81   | Minor   |
|   |                               |  | 1982  | War   |
| <b>Turkey</b>                           | Terr (Kurdistan)              | PKK (Partiya Karkeren Kurdistan: Kurdish Worker's Party)   | 1984–86   | Minor   |
|   |                               |  | 1987–91   | Intermediate  |
|   |                               |  | 1992–97   | War   |
|   |                               |  | 1998–2001   | Intermediate  |
|   | Govt                          | Devrimci sol (Revolutionary Left)  | 1991–92   | Minor   |
| <b>Yemen</b>                            | Terr (South Yemen)            | Democratic Republic of Yemen   | 1994  | War   |
| <b>Asia</b>                             |                               |  |   |   |
| <b>Afghanistan</b> <sup>26</sup>        | Govt                          | Various organizations <sup>27</sup> , Multinational Coalition <sup>28</sup>  | 1978–2001   | War   |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                       | Terr (Chittagong Hill Tracts) | JSS/SB (Parbattya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samiti: Chittagong Hill Tracts People's Coordination Association)/<br>Shanti Bahini (Peace Force) | 1974–86<br>1987–92                                  | Minor<br>Intermediate                               |
| <i>(Brunei)</i>                         | <i>Terr (North Borneo)</i>    | <i>United Kingdom, British Sultanate of Brunei vs. North Kalimantan Liberation Army</i>  | <i>1962</i>   | <i>Minor</i>  |
| <b>Burma/<br/>Myanmar</b> <sup>29</sup> | Govt                          | CPB (Communist Party of Burma), leftist organizations <sup>30</sup>  | 1948–53<br>1954–67<br>1968–78<br>1979–88<br>1991–92 | War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Minor |
|   | Terr (Arakan)                 | ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)  | 1991–92   | Minor   |
|   |                               | Arakan insurgents <sup>31</sup>  | 1948–88   | Minor   |
|   |                               | Arakan insurgents  | 1991–92   | Minor   |

<sup>26</sup> Supported by the Soviet Union in 1979–88.

<sup>27</sup> PDPA (People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami'at-i-Islami; the latter three developing into UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan).

<sup>28</sup> The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001, comprising troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA.

<sup>29</sup> Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–88 are estimations. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact. Note that Burma was heavily involved in fighting the Kuomintang in 1950–54. This is recorded as part of the China-Taiwan conflict.

<sup>30</sup> Various factions of the Burmese Communist Party have developed over the years, such as the Red Flag and White Flag movements, Parliamentary Democracy Party, People's Liberation Front, National Democratic United Front, Nationalities Liberation Alliance. There are also several organizations operating along ethnic divisions, such as the Palung National Front and Palung State Liberation Organization.

<sup>31</sup> APLP (Arakan People's Liberation Party), ANLP (Arakan National Liberation Party), CPA (Communist Party of Arakan), AIO (Arakan Independence Organization), ALP/ALA (Arakan Liberation Army), MLO (Moslem Liberation Organization of Burma), NUFA (National United Liberation Front of Arakan). By 1994 there were at least six groups active with Rohingya Solidarity Organization (RSO), being the largest.

| Location                     | Incompatibility        | Opposition organization  | Year   | Intensity level  |
|------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
|                              |                        | Arakan insurgents  | 1994   | Minor  |
|                              | Terr (Mon)             | Mon Insurgents <sup>32</sup><br>NMSP (New Mon State Party)   | 1948–63<br>1990                                    | Minor<br>Minor   |
|                              | Terr (Shan)            | SSA (Shan State Army), SSIA (Shan State Independence Army)   | 1960–63<br>1964–70                                 | Minor<br>War   |
|                              |                        | SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People's Liberation Organization), SSRA Shan State Revolutionary Army, MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)<br>MTA (Mong Tai Army)  | 1976–88<br>1994<br>1995                            | Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate                                      |
|                              |                        | SSA (Shan State Army), SURA (Shan United Revolutionary Army), SSNA (Shan State National Army)  | 1997–99<br>2001                                    | Intermediate<br>Intermediate   |
|                              | Terr (Kachin)          | PNDF (Pawngywn National Defense Force)<br>KIO (Kachin Independence Organization)   | 1949<br>1961–75<br>1976–92                         | Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate   |
|                              | Terr (Kaya)            | KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)  | 1957<br>1992<br>1996                               | Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor  |
|                              | Terr (Karen)           | KNU (Karen National Union), KNDO (Karen National Defence Organization)   | 1948–49<br>1950–91<br>1992<br>1993–95<br>1997–2001 | War<br>Intermediate <sup>33</sup><br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate |
| <i>(Cambodia)</i>            | <i>Terr (Cambodia)</i> | <i>France vs. Khmer Issarak</i>  | <i>1946–53</i>                                     | <i>Minor<sup>34</sup></i>  |
| <b>Cambodia<sup>35</sup></b> | Govt                   | Khmer Rouge  | 1967<br>1968–69<br>1970–75<br>1978                 | War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>War  |
|                              |                        | FUNK (Front uni national du Kampuchéa: National United Front of Kampuchea) <sup>36</sup> , North Vietnam<br>KNUFNS (Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation), Vietnam<br>Khmer Rouge, FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif:<br>United National Front for an Independent, Neutral Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia) <sup>37</sup> , KPNLF (Khmer People's<br>National Liberation Front) | 1979–88<br>1989                                    | Intermediate <sup>38</sup><br>War  |

<sup>32</sup> Various organizations including MNDO (Mon National Defence Organisation), MPF (Mon People's Front) and NMSP (New Mon State Party).

<sup>33</sup> Possibly war in 1991.

<sup>34</sup> Possibly intermediate or war 1946–53.

<sup>35</sup> Supported by troops from South Vietnam and the USA 1970–73. Supported by troops from Vietnam in 1979–89.

<sup>36</sup> Coalition of KCP (Khmer Communist Party)/Khmer Rouge and Sihanoukists.

<sup>37</sup> Formed 1981.

<sup>38</sup> Possibly war 1979–88.

| Location                            | Incompatibility                      | Opposition organization            | Year  | Intensity level  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|
|                                     |                                      |                                    | 1990–98                                       | Intermediate   |
| <b>Cambodia – Thailand</b>          | Terr (Common border)                 |                                    | 1966<br>1977–78                               | Minor<br>Minor   |
| <b>Cambodia – Vietnam</b>           | Terr (Common border)                 |                                    | 1975–77                                       | Minor <sup>39</sup>  |
| <b>China</b>                        | Govt                                 | People’s Liberation Army           | 1946–49                                       | War  |
|                                     | Terr (Taiwan)                        | Taiwanese insurgents <sup>40</sup> | 1947  | War  |
|                                     | Terr (Tibet)                         | Tibet                              | 1950<br>1956<br>1959                          | Minor<br>War<br>War  |
| <b>China – Taiwan</b> <sup>41</sup> | Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)            |                                    | 1949<br>1950<br>1952–54<br>1958               | War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>War                            |
| <b>China – India</b>                | Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh) |                                    | 1962<br>1967                                  | War<br>Intermediate  |
| <b>China – Burma</b>                | Terr (Common border)                 |                                    | 1969  | Minor  |
| <b>China – Soviet Union</b>         | Terr (Ussuri river)                  |                                    | 1969  | Minor  |
| <b>China – Vietnam</b>              | Terr (Various) <sup>42</sup>         |                                    | 1978<br>1979<br>1980–81<br>1983–84<br>1986–88 | Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate |
| <b>Hyderabad</b>                    | Govt                                 | CPI (Communist Party of India )    | 1947–48                                       | War  |
| <b>Hyderabad – India</b>            | Terr (Hyderabad)                     |                                    | 1948  | War  |
| <b>India</b> <sup>43</sup>          | Govt                                 | CPI (Communist Party of India )    | 1948–51                                       | War  |

<sup>39</sup> Possibly intermediate or war 1975–77.

<sup>40</sup> Note that this separatist insurgency involves Taiwanese aborigines and is unrelated to later China-Taiwan conflicts.

<sup>41</sup> Taiwanese troops, or rather the Kuomintang, was also fighting Burmese troops in Burma in 1950–54 as part of their struggle against China. Taiwan was supported by troops from the USA in fighting Chinese troops from 1954 and on.

<sup>42</sup> Including their common land border, the Gulf of Tonkin, the Paracel Islands and the Spratly Islands.

| Location                | Incompatibility         | Opposition organization   | Year      | Intensity level |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------|-----------------|
|                         |                         | Naxalites/ CPI-M (Communist Party of India – Marxist) <sup>44</sup>   | 1967–72   | Minor           |
|                         |                         | Naxalites/ PWG (People’s War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)  | 1989–94   | Minor           |
|                         |                         |   | 1996–2001 | Minor           |
|                         | Terr (Punjab/Khalistan) | Sikh insurgents <sup>45</sup>   | 1983–86   | Minor           |
|                         |                         |   | 1987      | Intermediate    |
|                         |                         |   | 1989-92   | War             |
|                         |                         |   | 1993      | Intermediate    |
|                         | Terr (Nagaland)         | NNC (Naga Underground Rebels)   | 1956–59   | Minor           |
|                         |                         |   | 1961–68   | Minor           |
|                         |                         | NSCN (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland)   | 1989–97   | Minor           |
|                         | Terr (Manipur)          | PLA (People’s Liberation Army)  | 1982–89   | Minor           |
|                         |                         |   | 1991–94   | Minor           |
|                         |                         | UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front), PLA (People’s Liberation Army)  | 1997–2000 | Minor           |
|                         | Terr (Tripura)          | TNV (Tripura National Liberation Front)   | 1978–88   | Minor           |
|                         |                         | ATTF (All Tripura Tribal Force)   | 1993      | Minor           |
|                         |                         | ATTF (All Tripura Tribal Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)  | 1995–2001 | Minor           |
|                         | Terr (Mizoram)          | MNF (Mizo National Front)   | 1966–68   | Minor           |
|                         | Terr (Kashmir)          | Kashmir insurgents <sup>46</sup>  | 1989      | Minor           |
|                         |                         |   | 1990–93   | War             |
|                         |                         |   | 1994–98   | Intermediate    |
|                         |                         |   | 1999–2001 | War             |
|                         | Terr (Assam)            | ABSU (All Bodo Students Union), BPAC (Bodo People’s Action Committee)   | 1989–90   | Minor           |
|                         |                         | ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam)   | 1991      | War             |
|                         |                         | BDSF (Bodo Security Force), ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam), ULFA faction, BLTF (Bodo Liberation Tigers Force), NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland) | 1992–2001 | Intermediate    |
|                         | Terr (Jharkhand)        | Jharkand mukti morcha   | 1993      | Minor           |
| <b>India – Pakistan</b> | Terr (Kashmir)          |   | 1947–48   | War             |
|                         |                         |   | 1964      | Intermediate    |
|                         |                         |   | 1965      | War             |

<sup>43</sup> Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–88 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data are more exact.

<sup>44</sup> The CPI-M (Communist Party of India – Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India – Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI-ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People’s War Group (PWG).

<sup>45</sup> A large number of groups have been active, reportedly more than 24 organizations and splinter groups in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been the KLF (Khalistan Liberation Force) and the KCF (Khalistan Commando Force).

<sup>46</sup> A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991 and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-e-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jesh-e-Mohammadi.

| Location                       | Incompatibility         | Opposition organization   | Year           | Intensity level                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                |                         |   | 1971           | War                               |
|                                |                         |   | 1984           | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1987           | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1989–90        | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1992           | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1996–98        | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1999           | War                               |
|                                |                         |   | 2000–01        | Intermediate                      |
| <i>(Indonesia)</i>             | <i>Terr (Indonesia)</i> | <i>Netherlands vs. Indonesian People's Army</i>   | <i>1946–49</i> | <i>Minor</i>                      |
| <b>Indonesia</b>               | Terr (South Moluccas)   | Republic of South Moluccas  | 1950           | War                               |
|                                | Terr (West Papua)       | OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)   | 1965           | Minor                             |
|                                |                         |   | 1976–78        | War                               |
|                                | Terr (East Timor)       | Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor) | 1975–78        | War                               |
|                                |                         |   | 1979–89        | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1992           | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1997–98        | Intermediate                      |
|                                | Terr (Aceh)             | GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)  | 1989           | Minor                             |
|                                |                         |   | 1990           | War                               |
|                                |                         |   | 1991           | Intermediate                      |
|                                |                         |   | 1999–2001      | Intermediate                      |
|                                | Govt                    | Darul Islam Movement  | 1953           | War                               |
|                                |                         | Darul Islam Movement, PRRI (Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic), Permesta movement             | 1958–61        | Intermediate                      |
| <b>Indonesia – Netherlands</b> | Terr (West New Guinea)  |   | 1962           | Minor                             |
| <i>(Laos)</i>                  | <i>Terr (Laos)</i>      | <i>France vs. Lao Issara</i>  | <i>1946–49</i> | <i>Minor</i>                      |
|                                |                         |   | <i>1950–53</i> | <i>Intermediate</i> <sup>47</sup> |
| <b>Laos</b> <sup>48</sup>      | Govt                    | Pathet Lao <sup>49</sup> , Neutrals   | 1959–61        | War                               |
|                                |                         | Pathet Lao, North Vietnam   | 1963–73        | War                               |
|                                |                         | ULNLF (United Lao National Liberation Front)  | 1989–90        | Intermediate                      |
| <b>Laos – Thailand</b>         | Terr (Common border)    |   | 1986–88        | Minor                             |
| <i>(Malaya)</i>                | <i>Terr (Malaya)</i>    | <i>United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand vs. Communist Party of Malaya</i>                                     | <i>1948–57</i> | <i>War</i>                        |
| <b>Malaysia</b> <sup>50</sup>  | Govt                    | CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)   | 1958–60        | Minor                             |

<sup>47</sup> Possibly war in 1950–53.

<sup>48</sup> Supported by troops from Thailand in 1960–61 and 1969. Supported by troops from the USA, South Vietnam in 1963–73

<sup>49</sup> Possibly supported by troops from North Vietnam.

| Location   | Incompatibility      | Opposition organization  | Year  | Intensity level  |
|--|----------------------|--|---|--|
|  |                      |  | 1974–75   | Minor <sup>51</sup>  |
|  |                      |  | 1981  | Minor <sup>52</sup>  |
|  | Terr (North Borneo)  | CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)   | 1963–66   | Minor  |
| <b>Malaysia</b> <sup>53</sup> –<br><b>Indonesia</b>              | Terr (North Borneo)  |  | 1963–66   | Minor  |
| <b>Nepal</b>   | Govt                 | Nepali Congress<br>CPN-M (Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist)/UPF (United People’s Front)   | 1960–62<br>1997–2000<br>2001  | Minor<br>Minor<br>Intermediate <sup>54</sup>   |
| <b>N. Korea</b> <sup>55</sup> –<br><b>S. Korea</b> <sup>56</sup> | Terr (Korea)         |  | 1949<br>1950–53   | Minor <sup>57</sup><br>War   |
| <b>Pakistan</b>  | Terr (East Pakistan) | Mukti Bahini: Liberation Force   | 1971  | War  |
|  | Terr (Baluchistan)   | Baluchi separatists  | 1974<br>1975–77   | War<br>Intermediate <sup>58</sup>  |
|  | Govt                 | MQM (Mohajir Qaumi Movement)   | 1995–96   | Minor  |
| <b>Papua New Guinea</b>  | Terr (Bougainville)  | BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)  | 1989–90<br>1992–96  | Minor<br>Minor   |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | Govt                 | HUK (Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan: People's Liberation Army)<br>NPA (New People’s Army), RAM-SFP (Reform Movement of the Armed Forces – Soldiers of the Filipino People) <sup>59</sup> ,<br>Military faction | 1946–54<br>1972–80<br>1981<br>1982–86<br>1987–88<br>1989–92<br>1993–94<br>1999–2001 | War<br>Minor<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate |

<sup>50</sup> Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 1958–60.

<sup>51</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1974–75.

<sup>52</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1981.

<sup>53</sup> Supported by troops from the United Kingdom.

<sup>54</sup> Possibly war in 2001.

<sup>55</sup> Democratic People’s Republic of Korea. Supported by troops from the Soviet Union and China.

<sup>56</sup> Republic of Korea. Supported by UN Alliance comprising troops from: United States, Australia, Canada, France, Greece, New Zealand, Great Britain, the Philippines, Thailand, South Africa and Turkey from 1950, and the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Colombia and Ethiopia from 1951.

<sup>57</sup> Possibly war in 1949.

<sup>58</sup> Possibly war in 1975–77.

<sup>59</sup> In 1991 renamed RAM (Revolutionary Alliances of the Masses).

| Location                           | Incompatibility                    | Opposition organization  | Year  | Intensity level  |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--|
|                                    | Terr (Mindanao)                    | MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)  | 1970–71<br>1972–77<br>1978<br>1979–80<br>1981<br>1982–88<br>1994–99<br>2000<br>2001 | Minor<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate |
| <b>S. Korea</b> <sup>60</sup>      | Govt                               | Leftist insurgents (e.g. Inmin-gun: People's Army, Military faction)   | 1948–50   | War  |
| <b>S. Vietnam</b> <sup>61</sup>    | Terr (South Vietnam)               | Communist forces (developing into FNL, Front national de libération: National Liberation Front)  | 1955–64   | War  |
| <b>S. Vietnam –<br/>N. Vietnam</b> | Terr (South Vietnam) <sup>62</sup> |  | 1965–75   | War  |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>                   | Terr (Eelam)                       | LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam) | 1983–84<br>1985–88<br>1989–93<br>1994<br>1995–2001                                  | Minor<br>Intermediate <sup>63</sup><br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War  |
|                                    | Govt                               | JVP (Janata yimukhti peramuna: Sinhalese People's Liberation Front)  | 1971<br>1989<br>1990  | War<br>War<br>Intermediate   |
| <b>Tajikistan</b> <sup>64</sup>    | Govt                               | UTO (United Tajik Opposition)<br>Movement for Peace in Tajikistan  | 1992–93<br>1994–96<br>1998  | War<br>Intermediate<br>Minor   |
| <b>Thailand</b>                    | Govt                               | Military faction (Navy)<br>CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)   | 1951<br>1974–82   | Minor<br>Intermediate <sup>65</sup>  |
| <b>Thailand –<br/>France</b>       | Terr (Northern Cambodia)           |  | 1946  | Minor  |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b> <sup>66</sup>    | Govt                               | IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)   | 2000  | Minor  |

<sup>60</sup> Supported by troops from the USA.

<sup>61</sup> Supported by troops from the USA from 1962.

<sup>62</sup> South Vietnam supported by troops from the USA, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea and the Philippines. North Vietnam was supported by North Korea.

<sup>63</sup> Possibly war in 1985–88.

<sup>64</sup> Supported by troops from Russia/CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) in 1993–96 and troops from Uzbekistan in 1993–94.

<sup>65</sup> Possibly war in 1977–79.

| Location                   | Incompatibility      | Opposition organization  | Year                         | Intensity level                          |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| (Vietnam)                  | Terr (Vietnam)       | <b>France</b> vs. <i>Viet Nam doc lap dong minh hoi (Vietnam Independence League) or Viet Minh</i>   | 1946–54                      | War                                      |
| <b>Africa</b>              |                      |  |                              |  |
| (Algeria)                  | Terr (Algeria)       | <b>France</b> vs. <i>FLN (Front de libération nationale: National Liberation Front), MNA (Mouvement nationale algérien: Algerian National Movement)</i>  | 1954<br>1955–61<br>1962      | Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate             |
| Algeria                    | Govt                 | FIS (Al-Jibhat al-Islamiyya li-l-Inqadh; Front islamique du salut: Islamic Salvation Front), Expiation and Sin, Exile and Redemption, The Faithful of the Sermon, The Brigades of God, GIA (Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic group), Al-Da'wa wa-l-Jihad (Appeal and Struggle)   | 1992<br>1993–2001            | Minor<br>War                             |
| Algeria – Morocco          | Terr (Common border) |  | 1963                         | Minor                                    |
| (Angola)                   | Terr (Angola)        | <b>Portugal</b> vs. <i>MPLA (Movimento popular de libertação de Angola: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola) FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola)<sup>67</sup>, Cuba, South Africa, Zaire</i> | 1960–65<br>1966–74           | Minor<br>Intermediate <sup>68</sup>      |
| Angola <sup>69</sup>       | Govt <sup>70</sup>   | UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola), South Africa, FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), MPLA faction <sup>71</sup> , Zaire  | 1975–94<br>1995<br>1998–2001 | War<br>Intermediate <sup>72</sup><br>War |
|                            | Terr (Cabinda)       | FLEC (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda)  | 1992<br>1994<br>1996–97      | Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor                  |
| Burkina Faso <sup>73</sup> | Govt                 | Popular Front  | 1987                         | Minor                                    |
| Burkina Faso – Mali        | Terr (Agacher strip) |  | 1985                         | Minor                                    |

<sup>66</sup> Supported by troops from Kyrgyzstan in 2000.

<sup>67</sup> Active from 1966.

<sup>68</sup> Possibly intermediate earlier than 1966, and some of the years 1966–74 should possibly be classified as war.

<sup>69</sup> Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 2000–01.

<sup>70</sup> From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

<sup>71</sup> MPLA faction only active in 1977.

<sup>72</sup> Possibly war in 1995.

<sup>73</sup> Changed name from Upper Volta to Burkina Faso in 1984.

| Location  | Incompatibility        | Opposition organization   | Year  | Intensity level   |
|---|------------------------|---|---|---|
| <b>Burundi</b>  | Govt                   | Military faction<br>Ubumwé, Palipehutu (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People),<br>CNDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy),<br>Frolina (Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front), CNDD-FDD (Conseil national pour la<br>défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy<br>–Forces for the Defense of Democracy)   | 1965<br><br>1990–92<br>1995–96<br>1997<br>1998<br>1999<br>2000–01 | Minor<br><br>Minor<br>Minor <sup>74</sup><br>Intermediate <sup>75</sup><br>War<br>Intermediate <sup>76</sup><br>War |
| <i>(Cameroon)</i>                                     | <i>Terr (Cameroon)</i> | <i>France vs. UPC (Union des Populations Camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon)</i>   | <i>1957–60</i>  | <i>Minor</i>  |
| <b>Cameroon</b>                                       | Govt                   | Military faction  | 1984  | Minor   |
| <b>Cameroon –<br/>Nigeria</b>                         | Terr (Bakassi)         |   | 1996  | Minor   |
| <b>Central<br/>African<br/>Republic</b> <sup>77</sup> | Govt                   | Military faction  | 2001  | Minor   |
| <b>Chad</b>   | Govt                   | Various groups <sup>78</sup><br><br>MDD (-FANT) (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development –<br>Forces armées nationales du Tchad: Chad National Armed Forces), CSNPD (Conseil de salut national pour la paix<br>et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy), CNR (Comité national de redressement:<br>National Council for Recovery), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chad National Front), FARF (Forces armées pour<br>la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic), MDJT (Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au<br>Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad) | 1965–88<br>1989<br>1990<br><br>1991–94<br>1997–2001               | War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br><br>Minor<br>Minor <sup>79</sup>  |
| <b>Chad –<br/>Libya</b>                               | Terr (Aozou strip)     |   | 1987  | War   |

<sup>74</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1995–96.

<sup>75</sup> Possibly war in 1997.

<sup>76</sup> Possibly war in 1999.

<sup>77</sup> Supported by troops from Libya.

<sup>78</sup> Some of the main groups being FROLINAT (Front de libération national du Chad: National Liberation Front of Chad), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chadian National Front), FAT (Forces armées tchadiennes: Chadian Armed Forces), FAN (Forces armées du Nord: Armed Forces of the North), FAP (Forces armées populaires: People's Armed Forces), CDR (Conseil démocratique révolutionnaire: Democratic Revolutionary Council), FANT (Forces armées nationales tchadiennes: Chadian National Armed Forces), GUNT (Gouvernement d'union nationale de transition: Transitional Government of National Unity), Libya, Islamic Legion, Military faction developing into Revolutionary Forces of 1 April, and MOSANAT (Mouvement pour la salvation nationale tchadienne: Movement for the National Salvation of Chad). Few groups are active during all years.

<sup>79</sup> Possibly intermediate in 2001.

| Location                                  | Incompatibility    | Opposition organization   | Year                            | Intensity level                                     |
|---|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>Chad – Nigeria</b>                     | Terr (Lake Chad)   |   | 1983                            | Minor   |
| <b>Comoros</b>                            | Govt               | Presidential guard  | 1989                            | Minor   |
|   | Terr (Anjouan)     | MPA (Anjouan People’s Movement)   | 1997                            | Minor   |
| <b>Congo<br/>Brazzaville<sup>80</sup></b> | Govt               | FDU (Forces démocratiques unies: United Democratic Forces), Angola<br>Opposition militias <sup>81</sup>   | 1997<br>1998–99                 | War<br>War  |
| <b>Congo/Zaire<sup>82</sup></b>           | Terr (Katanga)     | Katanga   | 1960–62                         | Minor   |
|   | Terr (South Kasai) | Independent Mining State of South Kasai   | 1960–62                         | Minor   |
|   | Govt               | CNL (Conseil national de libération: National Liberation Council)<br>Opposition militias <sup>83</sup><br>FLNC (Front de libération nationale congolais: Congolese National Liberation Front)   | 1964–65<br>1967<br>1977<br>1978 | War<br>Minor<br>Minor<br>Intermediate <sup>84</sup> |
|   |                    | AFDL (Alliance des forces démocratiques pour la libération du Congo-Kinshasa: Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa), Rwanda, Angola   | 1996<br>1997                    | Minor<br>War  |
|   |                    | RCD (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally), RCD-ML (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement), MLC (Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement), Rwanda, Uganda | 1998–2000<br>2001               | War<br>Intermediate <sup>85</sup>                   |
| <b>Djibouti</b>                           | Govt               | FRUD (Front de restauration de l’unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)   | 1991–94                         | Minor   |
| <b>Equatorial<br/>Guinea</b>              | Govt               | Military faction  | 1979                            | Minor   |
| <b>Eritrea –<br/>Ethiopia</b>             | Terr (Badme)       |   | 1998–2000                       | War   |
| <b>Ethiopia</b>                           | Govt               | Military faction<br>EPRP (Ethiopian People’s Revolutionary Party), TPLF (Tigrean People’s Liberation Front), EPDM (Ethiopian People’s Democratic Movement) <sup>86</sup> , OLF (Oromo Liberation Front), Military faction   | 1960<br>1976–91                 | Minor<br>War  |

<sup>80</sup> Supported by troops from Angola in 1998–99.

<sup>81</sup> The Ninja militia representing Bernard Kolélas of MCDDI (Mouvement congolais pour la démocratie et le développement intégral: Congolese Movement for Democracy and Integral Development) and the Cocoye militia representing Pascal Lissouba of UPADS (Union panafricaine pour la démocratie sociale: Pan-African Union for Social Democracy).

<sup>82</sup> Renamed Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) in 1997. Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

<sup>83</sup> Including Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries.

<sup>84</sup> Possibly war in both 1977 and 1978.

<sup>85</sup> Possibly war in 2001.

| Location                      | Incompatibility             | Opposition organization   | Year   | Intensity level  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|
|                               | Terr (Eritrea)              | ELF (Eritrean Liberation Front), ELF factions, EPLF (Eritrean People's Liberation Front)  | 1962–67<br>1968–73<br>1974–91                      | Minor<br>Intermediate<br>War                                 |
|                               | Terr (Ogaden) <sup>87</sup> | WSLF (Western Somali Liberation Front) <sup>88</sup><br><br>ONLF (Ogaden National Liberation Front)                                 | 1975–76<br>1977–78<br>1979–83<br>1996<br>1998–2001 | Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>Minor<br>Minor <sup>89</sup> |
|                               | Terr (Afar)                 | ALF (Afar Liberation Front)<br>ARDUF (Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front)  | 1989–91<br>1996                                    | Minor<br>Minor   |
|                               | Terr (Somali)               | al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)   | 1996–97<br>1999                                    | Minor<br>Minor   |
|                               | Terr (Oromiya)              | OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)  | 1999–2001  | Minor <sup>90</sup>  |
| <b>Ethiopia –<br/>Somalia</b> | Terr (Ogaden)               |   | 1960<br>1964<br>1973<br>1983<br>1987               | Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor                    |
| <b>Gabon</b> <sup>91</sup>    | Govt                        | Military faction  | 1964   | Minor  |
| <b>Gambia</b>                 | Govt                        | SRLP (Socialist and Revolutionary Labour Party)   | 1981   | Minor  |
| <b>Ghana</b>                  | Govt                        | Military faction (National Liberation Council)<br>Military faction (Provisional National Defence Council)<br>Military faction       | 1966<br>1981<br>1983                               | Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor                                      |
| <b>Guinea</b>                 | Govt                        | Military faction<br>RFDG (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea)                   | 1970<br>2000–01                                    | Minor<br>Minor <sup>92</sup>                                 |
| <b>(Guinea<br/>Bissau)</b>    | Terr (Guinea-Bissau)        | <b>Portugal</b> vs. PAIGC ( <i>Partido africano da independência da Guiné e do Cabo Verde: African Party for the Independence</i> ) | 1963–64  | Minor  |

<sup>86</sup> Forming EPRDF (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front).

<sup>87</sup> Ethiopia supported by troops from Cuba in 1975–83.

<sup>88</sup> Backed by Somali "volunteers" that were likely to have been regular troops from the Somali National Army.

<sup>89</sup> Possibly intermediate in 2001.

<sup>90</sup> Possibly intermediate in 2001.

<sup>91</sup> Supported by troops from France.

<sup>92</sup> Possibly intermediate in 2001.

| Location                             | Incompatibility                                | Opposition organization   | Year   | Intensity level  |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
|                                      |  | <i>of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde)</i>   | 1965–73  | <i>Intermediate</i>  |
| <b>Guinea Bissau</b> <sup>93</sup>   | Govt   | Military faction  | 1998<br>1999   | War<br>Intermediate  |
| <i>(Kenya)</i>                       | <i>Terr (Kenya)</i>                            | <i>United Kingdom vs. Mau Mau</i>   | 1952<br>1953–56  | <i>Minor</i><br><i>War</i>   |
| <b>Kenya</b>                         | Govt   | Military faction  | 1982   | Minor  |
| <b>Lesotho</b>                       | Govt   | Military faction  | 1998   | Minor  |
| <b>Liberia</b>                       | Govt   | Military faction (People’s Redemption Council)<br>NPFL (National Patriotic Forces of Liberia), INPFL (Independent NPFL), Burkina Faso <sup>94</sup> | 1980<br>1989<br>1990<br>1991<br>1992<br>1993–95<br>1996<br>2000–01 | Minor<br>Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate <sup>95</sup><br>Minor<br>Minor <sup>96</sup> |
| <i>(Madagascar)</i>                  | <i>Terr (Malagasy)</i>                         | <i>France vs. MDRM (Mouvement démocratique de la rénovation malgache: Democratic Movement for Malagasy Renewal)</i>                                 | 1947   | <i>War</i>   |
| <b>Madagascar</b>                    | Govt   | Monima National Independence Movement   | 1971   | Minor  |
| <b>Mali</b>                          | Terr (Air and Azawad)                          | MPA (Mouvement populaire de l’Azaouad: Azawad People’s Movement)<br>FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l’Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)         | 1990<br>1994   | Minor<br>Minor   |
| <b>Mauritania – Senegal</b>          | Terr (Common border)                           |   | 1989–90  | Minor  |
| <i>(Morocco)</i>                     | <i>Terr (Morocco)</i>                          | <i>France vs. Istiqlal (Moroccan Nationalist Party)</i>   | 1953–56  | <i>Minor</i>   |
| <i>(Morocco/Mauritania)</i>          | <i>Terr (Morocco/Mauritania)</i>               | <i>France</i> <sup>97</sup> vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>   | 1957–58  | <i>Minor</i>   |
| <i>(Morocco/Spanish territories)</i> | <i>Terr (Morocco/<br/>Spanish territories)</i> | <i>Spain</i> <sup>98</sup> vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>  | 1957   | <i>Minor</i>   |
| <b>Morocco</b>                       | Govt   | Military faction  | 1971   | Minor  |

<sup>93</sup> Supported by troops from Senegal and Guinea.

<sup>94</sup> Burkina Faso active in 1990–91.

<sup>95</sup> Possibly war in 1993.

<sup>96</sup> Possible intermediate in 2001.

<sup>97</sup> Supported by Spain.

<sup>98</sup> Supported by France.

| Location                                 | Incompatibility          | Opposition organization  | Year  | Intensity level  |
|--|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| <b>Morocco, Mauritania</b> <sup>99</sup> | Terr (Western Sahara)    | POLISARIO (Frente popular de liberación de Saguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro: Popular front for the Liberation of Saguia al Hamra and Rio de Oro)   | 1975–80<br>1981–89                                      | War<br>Intermediate <sup>100</sup>                         |
| <i>(Mozambique)</i>                      | <i>Terr (Mozambique)</i> | <i>Portugal vs. Frelimo (Frente de libertação de Moçambique: Front for the Liberation of Mozambique)</i>   | <i>1964–65<br/>1966–71<br/>1972–73<br/>1974</i>         | <i>Minor<br/>Intermediate<br/>War<br/>Intermediate</i>     |
| <b>Mozambique</b>                        | Govt                     | Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)   | 1976–80<br>1981–92                                      | Minor<br>War   |
| <b>Niger</b>                             | Terr (Air and Azawad)    | FLAA (Front de libération de l’Aïr et l’Azaouad: Air and Azawad Liberation Front)<br>CRA (Coordination of the Armed Resistance)<br>UFRA (Union des forces de la résistance armée: Union of Forces of the Armed Resistance) | 1990–92<br>1994<br>1997                                 | Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor                                    |
|  | Terr (Toubou)            | FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal)<br>FARS (Forces révolutionnaires du Sahara: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara)   | 1996<br>1997  | Minor<br>Minor   |
| <b>Nigeria</b>                           | Govt                     | Military faction   | 1966  | Minor  |
|  | Terr (Biafra)            | Republic of Biafra   | 1967–70   | War  |
| <b>Rhodesia</b>                          | Govt                     | ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union)   | 1972–75<br>1976–79                                      | Minor<br>War   |
| <b>Rwanda</b>                            | Govt                     | FPR (Front patriotique rwandais: Rwandan Patriotic Front)<br><br>Opposition alliance <sup>101</sup>  | 1990<br>1991–92<br>1993–94<br>1998<br>1999–2000<br>2001 | Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War |
| <b>Senegal</b>                           | Terr (Casamance)         | MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)   | 1990<br>1992–93<br>1995<br>1997–2001                    | Minor<br>Minor<br>Minor<br>Intermediate                    |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>102</sup>       | Govt                     | RUF (Revolutionary United Front), AFRC (Armed Forces Revolutionary Council), ECOMOG (ECOWAS [Economic Organization of West African States], Monitoring Group), Kamajors <sup>103</sup>                                     | 1991–93   | Minor  |

<sup>99</sup> Mauritania involved 1975–79.

<sup>100</sup> Possibly war in some of the years, e.g. 1987.

<sup>101</sup> Consisting of former government troops of Forces armées rwandaises (Rwandan Armed Forces) and the Interahamwé militia.

<sup>102</sup> Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 2000.

<sup>103</sup> ECOMOG active in 1997–98. AFRC and Kamajors active in 1997–99.

| Location                      | Incompatibility                      | Opposition organization   | Year      | Intensity level             |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------------------------|
|                               |                                      |   | 1994–97   | Intermediate                |
|                               |                                      |   | 1998–99   | War                         |
|                               |                                      |   | 2000      | Intermediate                |
| <b>Somalia</b> <sup>104</sup> | Govt                                 | Military faction<br>SSDF (Somali Salvation Democratic Front), SNM (Somali National Movement), SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement),<br>USC (United Somali Congress) [led by Madhi], USC (United Somali Congress) faction [led by Aideed] | 1978      | Minor                       |
|                               |                                      |   | 1981–86   | Minor                       |
|                               |                                      |   | 1987–88   | Intermediate                |
|                               |                                      |   | 1989–92   | War                         |
|                               |                                      |   | 1993–96   | Intermediate                |
| <b>South Africa</b>           | Terr (Namibia)                       | SWAPO (South West Africa People’s Organization)   | 1966–78   | Minor                       |
|                               |                                      |   | 1979      | Intermediate                |
|                               |                                      |   | 1980–83   | War                         |
|                               |                                      |   | 1984–85   | Intermediate                |
|                               |                                      |   | 1986–88   | War                         |
|                               | Govt                                 | ANC (African National Congress), PAC (Pan Africanist Congress), Azapo (Azanian People’s Organization)   | 1981–88   | Minor                       |
|                               |                                      |   | 1989–93   | War                         |
| <b>Sudan</b>                  | Govt                                 | Sudanese Communist Party<br>Islamic Charter Front   | 1970      | Minor                       |
|                               |                                      |   | 1976      | Minor                       |
|                               | Terr (Southern Sudan) <sup>105</sup> | Anya Nya <sup>106</sup><br>SPLM (Sudanese People’s Liberation Movement), Faction of SPLM, NDA (National Democratic Alliance) <sup>107</sup>   | 1963–72   | War                         |
|                               |                                      |   | 1983–92   | War                         |
|                               |                                      |   | 1993–94   | Intermediate <sup>108</sup> |
|                               |                                      |   | 1995–2001 | War                         |
| <b>Togo</b>                   | Govt                                 | MTD (Mouvement togolaise pour la démocratie: Togolese Movement for Democracy)<br>Military faction   | 1986      | Minor                       |
|                               |                                      |   | 1991      | Minor                       |
| <b>(Tunisia)</b>              | Terr (Tunisia)                       | <b>France vs. National Liberation Army</b>  | 1953–56   | Minor                       |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                | Govt                                 | Résistance armée tunisienne (Tunisian Armed Resistance)   | 1980      | Minor                       |
| <b>Tunisia –<br/>France</b>   | Terr (Bizerte)                       |   | 1961      | War                         |
| <b>Uganda</b> <sup>109</sup>  | Govt                                 | Military faction<br>UPA (Uganda People’s Army)  | 1971      | Minor                       |
|                               |                                      |   | 1972      | Minor                       |

<sup>104</sup> Somalia is not included as an armed conflict in 1997–2001 since no government can be identified. If the government criteria are disregarded, Somalia would be included for the years 1997–2001 as an intermediate armed conflict, since it meets the other criteria of armed conflict.

<sup>105</sup> By 1997 the incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

<sup>106</sup> Formed Southern Sudanese Liberation Movement in 1970 together with other southern Sudanese opposition organizations.

<sup>107</sup> NDA includes SPLM as its largest member organization.

<sup>108</sup> Possibly war in 1993–94.

<sup>109</sup> Supported by troops from Libya in 1978–79.

| Location              | Incompatibility                  | Opposition organization  | Year      | Intensity level             |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------------------------|
|                       |                                  | Military faction   | 1977      | Minor                       |
|                       |                                  | Military faction, UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), Tanzania   | 1978      | Minor                       |
|                       |                                  |  | 1979      | War                         |
|                       |                                  | NRA (National Resistance Army) <sup>110</sup> , UFM (Uganda Freedom Movement), UPM (Ugandan Patriotic Movement), UNRF (Uganda National Rescue Front), UFD (Ugandan Federal Democratic Movement), UPF (Uganda People's Front), UPDA (Ugandan People's Democratic Army), UPC (Uganda People's Congress), UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), FOBA (Force Obote Back Again), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement)           | 1981–88   | War                         |
|                       |                                  | Faction of UPDA (Uganda People's Democratic Army), UPA (Uganda People's Army), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement), UDCM (United Democratic Christian Movement), UPDCA (Uganda People's Christian Democratic Army)  | 1989      | War                         |
|                       |                                  |  | 1990      | Intermediate                |
|                       |                                  |  | 1991      | War                         |
|                       |                                  | LRA (Lord's Resistance Army), WNBF (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces)   | 1994–95   | Minor                       |
|                       |                                  |  | 1996–2001 | Intermediate                |
| <b>Americas</b>       |                                  |  |           |                             |
| <b>Argentina</b>      | Govt                             | Military faction   | 1955      | Minor                       |
|                       |                                  | Military faction (Azules: Blue)  | 1963      | Minor                       |
|                       |                                  | ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker's Party), Montoneros   | 1973–74   | Minor                       |
|                       |                                  |  | 1975      | War                         |
|                       |                                  |  | 1976–77   | Intermediate <sup>111</sup> |
| <b>Argentina – UK</b> | Terr (Malvinas/Falkland Islands) |  | 1982      | War                         |
| <b>Bolivia</b>        | Govt                             | Popular Revolutionary Movement   | 1946      | War                         |
|                       |                                  | MNR (Movimiento nacionalista revolucionario: National Revolutionary Movement)  | 1951      | Minor                       |
|                       |                                  | ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)  | 1967      | Minor                       |
| <b>Chile</b>          | Govt                             | Military faction   | 1973      | Minor                       |
| <b>Colombia</b>       | Govt                             | FARC (Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army), EPL (Ejército popular de liberación: People's liberation Army), M-19 (Movimiento 19 de Abril: 19 April Movement), Faction of FARC, Faction of ELN, MAO (Movimiento de autodefensa obrera: Workers' Self-Defence Movement), Quintin lame <sup>112</sup> | 1965–79   | Minor <sup>113</sup>        |
|                       |                                  |  | 1980–88   | Intermediate <sup>114</sup> |
|                       |                                  |  | 1989–90   | War                         |
|                       |                                  |  | 1991      | Intermediate                |
|                       |                                  |  | 1992–93   | War                         |
|                       |                                  |  | 1994–97   | Intermediate                |
|                       |                                  |  | 1998–2001 | War                         |

<sup>110</sup> NRA took power in 1986 after which many of the other organizations continued the struggle against NRA.

<sup>111</sup> Possibly war in 1976–77.

<sup>112</sup> Only FARC and ELN active in 1992–99.

<sup>113</sup> It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

<sup>114</sup> Possibly war in several of the years.

| Location                      | Incompatibility              | Opposition organization  | Year   | Intensity level   |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---|
| <b>Costa Rica</b>             | Govt                         | National Liberation Army   | 1948   | War   |
| <b>Cuba</b>                   | Govt                         | Military faction<br>Movimiento 26 de Julio: 26 July Movement   | 1953<br>1958   | Minor<br>War  |
|                               |                              | National Revolutionary Council, USA  | 1961   | Minor   |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b>     | Govt                         | Military faction   | 1965   | Minor <sup>115</sup>  |
| <b>Ecuador – Peru</b>         | Terr (Cordillera del Condor) |  | 1995   | Minor   |
| <b>El Salvador</b>            | Govt                         | Military faction<br>ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People’s Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces), PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers) <sup>116</sup> | 1972<br><br>1979–80<br>1981–90<br>1991                                       | Minor<br><br>Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate   |
| <b>El Salvador – Honduras</b> | Terr (Common border)         |  | 1969   | War   |
| <b>Grenada – USA</b>          | Govt                         |  | 1983   | Minor   |
| <b>Guatemala</b>              | Govt                         | Military faction<br>Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas<br>MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement), FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker’s Party), ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People) <sup>117</sup>  | 1949<br>1954<br><br>1965–67<br>1968<br>1969–87<br>1988–91<br>1992<br>1993–95 | Minor<br>Minor<br><br>Minor<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate |
| <b>Haiti</b>                  | Govt                         | Tonton Macoute, Military faction   | 1991   | Minor   |

<sup>115</sup> Possibly war in 1965.

<sup>116</sup> In 1980, FMLN (Frente farabundo Marti para la liberación nacional: Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation) was formed by ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People’s Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces) and PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers).

<sup>117</sup> In 1980, URNG (Unidad revolucionaria nacional guatemalteca: Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity) was formed by FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker’s Party) and ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People).

| Location                   | Incompatibility      | Opposition organization   | Year  | Intensity level  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>Nicaragua</b>           | Terr (Common border) |   | 1957  | Minor  |
| <b>Mexico</b>              | Govt                 | EZLN (Ejército Zapatista de liberación nacional: Zapatista National Liberation Army)  | 1994  | Minor  |
| <b>Nicaragua</b>           | Govt                 | FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front)<br>Contras <sup>118</sup>   | 1978–79<br>1981–82<br>1983–88<br>1989                           | War<br>Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate                              |
| <b>Panama</b>              | Govt                 | Military faction  | 1989  | Minor  |
| <b>Panama – USA</b>        | Govt                 |   | 1989  | Minor  |
| <b>Paraguay</b>            | Govt                 | Opposition coalition (Febreristas, Liberals and Communists)<br>Military faction<br>Military faction   | 1947<br>1954<br>1989  | War<br>Minor<br>Minor  |
| <b>Peru</b>                | Govt                 | MIR (Movimiento de la izquierda revolucionaria: Movement of the Revolutionary Left), Túpac Amaru [Guillermo Lobatón], ELN (Ejército de la liberación nacional: the National Liberation Army)<br>SL (Sendero luminoso: Shining Path), Sendero rojo (Red Path), MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement) | 1965–66<br><br>1980<br>1981–85<br>1986–87<br>1988–92<br>1993–99 | Minor<br><br>Minor<br>War<br>Intermediate<br>War<br>Intermediate |
| <b>Surinam</b>             | Govt                 | SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)/Jungle Commando  | 1986–88   | Minor  |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b> | Govt                 | Jama'at al-Muslimeen (Society of Muslims)   | 1990  | Minor  |
| <b>Uruguay</b>             | Govt                 | MLN (Movimiento de liberación nacional: Movement of National Liberation) or Tupamaros   | 1972  | Minor  |
| <b>USA<sup>119</sup></b>   | Govt                 | al-Qa'ida (The Base)  | 2001  | War  |
|                            | Terr (Puerto Rico)   | Puerto Rican Nationalist Party  | 1950  | Minor  |
| <b>Venezuela</b>           | Govt                 | Military faction<br>Military faction (Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement for National Salvation)   | 1962<br>1992  | Minor<br>Minor   |

<sup>118</sup> Various groups, mainly FDN (Fuerzas democráticas nicaraguenses: Nicaraguan Democratic Forces).

<sup>119</sup> Supported by the Multinational Coalition, comprising troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey and United Kingdom.