

Assignment 13:B

Rewrite the following sentences inserting adverbs of the types indicated to each sentence.

THE OLYMPIC GAMES

1. The Olympic Games take place. (adverbs of frequency and place)
2. Summer and winter games attract people. (adverb of place)
3. Amateur athletes from all over the world perform. (adverb of manner)
4. These athletes from all over the world perform. (adverb of manner)
5. These athletes train hard. (adverb of intensity)
6. Spectators watch the various events. (adverb of manner)
7. Athletes break records. (adverbs of frequency and place)
8. The decathlon champion is the world's finest all-around athlete. (adverb of probability)
9. Money for the athletes' expenses comes from private donations. (adverb of frequency or chance)
10. Specific cities or countries provide the accommodations. (adverb of manner)

Assignment 13:C

Rewrite the following sentences inserting adverbs of the types indicated to each sentence.

MY SECRET TALENT

1. I like to sleep. (adverbs of time and frequency)

2. I can sleep. (adverbs of intensity and manner)

3. I sleep with my eyes closed. (adverb of frequency)

4. I am also able to sleep with open eyes. (adverbs of frequency and time or place)

5. Few people can do this. (adverb of manner)

6. It is my greatest talent. (adverb of chance)

7. This talent is useful to me. (adverb of intensity)

8. I couldn't live without it. (adverb of chance)

9. When things are interesting, I listen and watch. (adverb of manner)

10. When boredom sets in, I go to sleep. (adverbs of frequency and manner)

11. Because I don't close my eyes, those around me don't suspect that I am asleep. (adverb of frequency)

12. My only problem is that I snore. (adverb of frequency)

13. If I start to snore, those around me discover my secret. (adverbs of frequency, manner, or chance)

APPENDIX A

CONTENT WORDS

Parentheses indicate words rarely, if ever, used.

<u>NOUN</u>	<u>VERB</u>	<u>ADJECTIVE</u>	<u>ADVERB</u>
ability	enable	able	ably
absence	absent	absent	absently
achievement	achieve	achievable	-----
acquisition	acquire	acquisitive	acquisitively
act, activity, action	act	active	actively
adequacy	-----	adequate	adequately
admission	admit	admissible	admissibly
advantage	-----	advantageous	advantageously
adventure	adventure	adventurous	adventurously
advice	advise	advisory	(advisoryly)
aggression	aggress	aggressive	aggressively
aggressor			
allowance	allow	allowable	(allowably)
ambition	-----	ambitious	ambitiously
appreciation	appreciate	appreciative	appreciatively
appropriation	appropriate	appropriate	appropriately
approximation	approximate	approximate	approximately
attention	attend (to)	attentive	attentively
attraction	attract	attractive	attractively
authority	authorize	authoritative	authoritatively
basis	base	basic	basically
benefit	benefit	beneficial	beneficially
bravery	brave	brave	bravely
breadth	broaden	broad	broadly
brilliance	-----	brilliant	brilliantly
capability	-----	capable	capably
capture, captor	capture	captive	(captively)
center	centralize	central	centrally
circle	circle	circular	circularly
clarity	clarify	clear	clearly
cleverness	-----	clever	cleverly

NOUN

comfort
 competition
 complex
 comprehension
 computer
 compulsion
 confidence
 consideration
 construction
 consumption
 conversion
 correction
 correctness
 corrector
 corruption
 courage
 criminal, criminality

culture
 curiosity

danger
 defense
 definition
 delinquency
 dependence, dependent
 description
 desire
 destruction
 determination
 difference
 disadvantage
 disaster
 disgrace
 displeasure
 division
 domination
 doubt

eagerness
 education
 effect
 emotion
 endurance
 energy
 enforcement
 enthusiasm
 equality
 erection
 essence, essential
 example
 excellence
 exhaustion
 expansive
 exploitation
 extension

fame
 familiarity
 fatality
 favor
 fertility, fertilizer

VERB

comfort
 compete

 comprehend
 compute
 compel
 confide (in)
 consider
 construct
 consume
 convert
 correct
 correct

corrupt
 encourage

endanger
 defend
 define

 depend (on)
 describe
 desire
 destroy
 determine
 differ (from)

disgrace
 displease
 divide
 dominate
 doubt

educate
 effect
 emote
 endure
 energize
 enforce
 enthuse
 equalize
 erect

exemplify
 excel
 exhaust
 expand
 exploit
 extend

familiarize

 favor
 fertilize

ADJECTIVE

comfortable
 competitive
 complex
 comprehensive
 computable
 compulsive
 confident
 considerable
 constructive
 consumable
 convertible
 correct
 correct

corrupt
 courageous
 criminal

cultural
 curious

dangerous
 defensive
 definitive
 delinquent
 dependent
 descriptive
 desirable
 destructive
 determinable
 different
 disadvantageous
 disastrous
 disgraceful

divisible
 dominant
 doubtful

eager
 educational
 effective
 emotional
 endurable
 energetic
 enforceable
 enthusiastic
 equal
 erect
 essential
 exemplary
 excellent
 exhaustive
 expansive
 exploitable
 extensive

famous
 familiar
 fatal
 favorite
 fertile

ADVERB

comfortably
 competitively
 complexly
 comprehensively

 compulsively
 confidently
 considerably
 constructively

 (convertibly)
 correctly
 correctly

(corruptly)
 courageously
 criminally

culturally
 curiously

dangerously
 defensively
 (definitively)
 (delinquently)
 dependently
 descriptively
 desirably
 destructively

 differently
 (disadvantageously)
 disastrously
 disgracefully

(divisibly)
 dominantly
 doubtfully, doubtlessly

eagerly
 educationally
 effectively
 emotionally
 (endurably)
 energetically
 enforceably
 enthusiastically
 equally
 (erectly)
 essentially
 (exemplarily)
 excellently
 exhaustively
 expansively
 (exploitably)
 extensively

famously
 familiarly
 fatally

 fertilely

<u>NOUN</u>	<u>VERB</u>	<u>ADJECTIVE</u>	<u>ADVERB</u>
firmness	firm	firm	firmly
force	force	forceful	forcefully
foreigner	-----	foreign	(foreignly)
frankness	-----	frank	frankly
friend, friendliness	befriend	friendly	friendly
gallantry	-----	gallant	gallantly
government	govern	governmental	(governmentally)
gradualness	-----	gradual	gradually
grievance	grieve	grievous	grievously
harshness	harshen	harsh	harshly
haste	hasten	hasty	hastily
hero, heroism	-----	heroic	heroically
ignorance	ignore	ignorant	ignorantly
imagination	imagine	imaginative	imaginatively
immediacy	-----	immediate	immediately
immensity	-----	immense	immensely
impression	impress	impressive	impressively
impossibility	-----	impossible	impossibly
independence	-----	independent	independently
indication	indicate	indicative	(indicatively)
individual, individualism, individuality	individualize	individual(istic)	individually
inevitability	-----	inevitable	inevitably
influence	influence	influential	influentially
insecurity	-----	insecure	insecurely
inspiration	inspire	inspirational	inspirationally
intelligence	-----	intelligent	intelligently
legality	legalize	legal	legally
legislation, legislator, legislature	legislate	legislative	(legislatively)
liberty	liberalize	liberal	liberally
liberty, liberation	liberate	-----	-----
liberality, liberalization	liberalize	liberal	liberally
limitation	limit	limitable	limitably
location	locate	local	locally
looseness	loosen	loose	loosely
loyalty	-----	loyal	loyally
magnet	magnetize	magnetic	(magnetically)
might	-----	mighty	mightily
minimum	minimize	minimal	minimally
movement	move	movable	-----
negation	negate	negative	negatively
notice	notice	noticeable	noticeably
obligation	obligate	obligatory	(obligatorily)
observation, observer	observe	observant	observantly
occasion	occasion	occasional	occasionally
occupation	occupy	occupational	(occupationally)
offense, offender	offend	offensive	offensively
opportunity, opportunist	-----	opportune	opportunistly
opposition, opposite	oppose	opposite	(oppositely)
oppression, oppressor	oppress	oppressive	oppressively
optimism, optimist	-----	optimistic	optimistically
part	part	partial	partially
permission, permit	permit	permissive	permissively
perpetuation	perpetuate	perpetual	perpetually
person, personality	personalize	personal	personally
persuasion	persuade	persuasive	persuasively

<u>NOUN</u>	<u>VERB</u>	<u>ADJECTIVE</u>	<u>ADVERB</u>
politics (always pl.), politician	-----	political	politically
possession, possessor	possess	possessive	possessively
poverty	impoverish	poor	poorly
prediction	predict	predictable	predictably
preparation	prepare	preparatory	-----
prevention	prevent	preventive	(preventively)
profit	profit	profitable	profitably
prohibition	prohibit	prohibitive	prohibitively
provision	provide	provisional	provisionally
recurrence	recur	recurrent	recurrently
regularity	regularize	regular	regularly
regulation	regulate	regulative	(regulatively)
relation, relative	relate	relative	relatively
reliance, reliability	rely (on)	reliable	reliably
remedy	remedy	remedial	(remedially)
reminiscence	reminisce	reminiscent	(reminiscently)
respect	respect	respectful, respective	respectfully, respectively
response	respond	responsive	responsively
responsibility	-----	responsible	responsibly
resistance	resist	resistant	(resistantly)
rivalry, rival	rival	rival	-----
satisfaction	satisfy	satisfactory	satisfactorily
scorn	scorn	scornful	scornfully
secrecy	-----	secretive	secretively
section	sectionalize, section	sectional	(sectionally)
sentiment, sentimentality	-----	sentimental	sentimentally
separation	separate	separate	separately
significance	signify	significant	significantly
skill	-----	skillful	skillfully
solemnity	solemnize	solemn	solemnly
steadiness	steady	steady	steadily
strangeness	-----	strange	strangely
student	study	studious	studiously
subsidiary, subsidy	subsidize	subsidiary	-----
success	succeed	successful	successfully
suddenness	-----	sudden	suddenly
suitability	suit	suitable	suitably
suspicion, suspect	suspect	suspicious	suspiciously
swiftness	-----	swift	swiftly
symbol	symbolize	symbolic	symbolically
sympathy	sympathize	sympathetic	sympathetically
system	systematize	systematic	systematically
technique	-----	technical	technically
temporariness	temporize	temporary	temporarily
tightness	tighten	tight	tightly
toleration	tolerate	tolerable	tolerably
transference, transfer	transfer	transferable	-----
treachery	-----	treacherous	treacherously
triumph	triumph (over)	triumphant	triumphantly
tyranny, tyrant	tyrannize	tyrannical	(tyrannically)
uncertainty	-----	uncertain	uncertainly
victory, victor	-----	victorious	victoriously
vigor	invigorate	vigorous	vigorously
virtue	-----	virtuous	virtuously
vitality	vitalize	vital	vitality
violence	-----	violent	violently

APPENDIX B

SOME COMMON NONCOUNT NOUNS AND UNIT EXPRESSIONS

advice (piece, bit)
 anger (fit, pique)
 beef (piece, slice, side, pound, kilo, serving, platter, helping, can, tin)
 beer* (bottle, glass, mug, can, vat, keg)
 biology**
 catsup (bottle, dab, teaspoon, cup)
 chalk (piece, box)
 chemistry**
 cloth* (yard, bolt, meter, piece, scrap, sample)
 cocoa (cup, mug, glass, teaspoon, can, serving)
 concrete (yard, bag, wheelbarrow)
 corn* (ear, field, bushel, can, kernel)
 economics**
 entertainment (night, hour)
 fabric* (yard, meter, bolt, piece, scrap, sample)
 film* (roll, box, package, can, reel)
 flour (sack, bag, pound, cup)
 fog* (day)
 food* (plate, serving, mouthful)
 furniture (piece, room, set)
 glass* (piece, pane, sheet)
 gold (ounce, bar, bag)
 grass (field, clump, blade)
 gravy (bowl, boat, ladle, pan, serving)
 hair* (strand, head, handful)
 homework (page)
 honey (jar, can, comb, pound)
 intelligence (grain, ounce, lick [colloquial])
 iron* (ton, pound, truckload, piece)
 jealousy (fit, pique, attack)
 juice (glass, pitcher, cup, quart, gallon)
 junk (piece, pile, truckload)
 lamb* (leg, slice, piece, pound, kilo, shoulder)
 leather (piece, strip, square inch)
 lemonade* (glass, pitcher, cup, quart, gallon)
 lettuce (head, leaf)
 luggage (piece, set)

lumber (piece, board foot, truckload)
 mail (piece, bag, shipment)
 material (see *fabric*)
 mathematics**
 meat (pound, kilo, serving, slice, platter, bite, helping)
 medicine* (dose, teaspoon, drop) [also**]
 pepper (spoon, pinch, dash)
 photography**
 pork (serving, slice, roast, loin, side, helping, pound, kilo, platter)
 powder (box, can, keg)
 pride (ounce)
 rain* (inch, drop)
 ribbon* (inch, foot, yard, piece)
 rice (grain, cup, pound, bag, sack)
 salt (spoon, pinch)
 sand (grain, bucket, yard)
 sight*/***
 silver (ounce, bar, bag)
 sleet
 smell*/***
 snow* (inch, foot, ton)
 soup (bowl, tureen, ladle, spoonful, can, tin, pot)
 stationery (box, ream)
 stew* (bowl, tureen, ladle, spoonful, can, tin, pot)
 stuff (box, room, load)
 sugar (sack, bag, pound, cup, spoon)
 tin* (sheet, piece, square inch)
 toast* (piece, slice)
 toothpaste (tube, tin)
 touch*/***
 vision*/***
 wheat (ton, ear, pound, bag, grain)
 wind* (gust)
 wine* (bottle, carafe, glass, drop)
 wood (cord, piece, load)
 work (unit, hour, day, piece, lick)

* These nouns are normally noncount, but they can also be count nouns. When they are count nouns, the meaning is different from the noncount meaning (see p. 10).

** These are areas of study. Unit expressions are not normally used with them. However, unit expressions (area, branch, course, unit, page) relating to courses, books, etc., are sometimes used with them.

*** Senses do not normally use unit expressions.

APPENDIX C

IRREGULAR VERB FORMS

TIMELESS

TIME-INCLUDED

<u>Base</u>	<u>d-t-n</u>	<u>-ing</u>	<u>-s form</u>	<u>Present</u>	<u>Past</u>
				<u>No-s Form</u>	
be	been	being	is	am, are	was, were
bear	borne, born	bearing	bears	bear	born
beat	beaten, beat	beating	beats	beat	beat
become	become	becoming	becomes	become	became
begin	begun	beginning	begins	begin	began
bend	bent	bending	bends	bend	bent
bet	bet	betting	bets	bet	bet
bite	bitten, bit	biting	bites	bite	bit
bleed	bled	bleeding	bleeds	bleed	bled
blow	blown	blowing	blows	blow	blew
break	broken	breaking	breaks	break	broke
bring	brought	bringing	brings	bring	brought
build	built	building	builds	build	built
burst	burst	bursting	bursts	burst	burst
buy	bought	buying	buys	buy	bought
catch	caught	catching	catches	catch	caught
choose	chosen	choosing	chooses	choose	chose
come	come	coming	comes	come	came
cost	cost	costing	costs	cost	cost
creep	crept	creeping	creeps	creep	crept
cut	cut	cutting	cuts	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealing	deals	deal	dealt
dig	dug	digging	digs	dig	dug
dive	dived	diving	dives	dive	dived, dove
do	done	doing	does	do	did
draw	drawn	drawing	draws	draw	drew
drink	drunk	drinking	drinks	drink	drank
drive	driven	driving	drives	drive	drove
eat	eaten	eating	eats	eat	ate
fall	fallen	falling	falls	fall	fell
feel	felt	feeling	feels	feel	felt
fight	fought	fighting	fight	fight	fought
find	found	finding	finds	find	found
flee	fled	fleeing	flees	flee	fled
fly	flown	flying	flies	fly	flew
forget	forgotten	forgetting	forgets	forget	forgot
forgive	forgiven	forgiving	forgives	forgive	forgave
freeze	frozen	freezing	freezes	freeze	froze
get	got, gotten	getting	gets	get	got
give	given	giving	gives	give	gave
go	gone	going	goes	go	went

<u>TIMELESS</u>				<u>TIME-INCLUDED</u>	
<u>Base</u>	<u>d-t-n</u>	<u>-ing</u>	<u>-s form</u>	<u>Present</u>	<u>Past</u>
				<u>No-s form</u>	
grow	grown	growing	grows	grow	grew
hang	hung	hanging	hangs	hang	hung
hang (a person)	hung	hanging	hangs	hang	hanged
have	had	having	has	have	had
hear	heard	hearing	hears	hear	heard
hide	hidden	hiding	hides	hide	hid
hit	hit	hitting	hits	hit	hit
hold	held	holding	holds	hold	held
hurt	hurt	hurting	hurts	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	keeping	keeps	keep	kept
kneel	kneelt, kneeled	kneeling	kneels	kneel	kneelt, kneeled
know	known	knowing	knows	know	knew
lay	laid	laying	lays	lay	laid
lead	led	leading	leads	lead	led
leave	left	leaving	leaves	leave	left
lend	lent	lending	lends	lend	lent
let	let	letting	lets	let	let
lie (recline)	lain	lying	lies	lie	lay
lie (tell an untruth)	lied	lying	lies	lie	lied
light	lighted, lit	lighting	lights	light	lighted, lit
lose	lost	losing	loses	lose	lost
make	made	making	makes	make	made
mean	meant	meaning	means	mean	meant
meet	met	meeting	meets	meet	met
pay	paid	paying	pays	pay	paid
put	put	putting	puts	put	put
quit	quit	quitting	quits	quit	quit
read	read	reading	reads	read	read
ride	ridden	riding	rides	ride	rode
ring	rung	ringing	rings	ring	rang
rise	risen	rising	rises	rise	rose
run	run	running	runs	run	ran
say	said	saying	says	say	said
see	seen	seeing	sees	see	saw
seek	sought	seeking	seeks	seek	sought
sell	sold	selling	sold	sell	sold
send	sent	sending	sends	send	sent
set	set	setting	sets	set	set
shake	shaken	shaking	shakes	shake	shook
shine (shoes)	shined	shining	shines	shine	shined
shine (sun)	shone	shining	shines	shine	shone
shoot	shot	shooting	shoots	shoot	shot
shrink	shrank	shrinking	shrinks	shrink	shrank
shut	shut	shutting	shuts	shut	shut
sing	sung	singing	sing	sing	sang
sink	sunk	sinking	sinks	sink	sank
sit	sat	sitting	sits	sit	sat
slay	slain	slaying	slays	slay	slew
sleep	slept	sleeping	sleeps	sleep	slept
wake	waked, woken	waking	wakes	wake	waked, woke
wear	worn	wearing	wears	wear	wore
weave	woven	weaving	weaves	weave	wove
weep	wept	weeping	weeps	weep	wept
win	won	winning	wins	win	won
wind	wound	winding	winds	wind	wound
wring	wrung	wringing	wrings	wring	wrung
write	written	writing	writes	write	wrote

APPENDIX D

SOME COMMON TWO-WORD VERBS

INSEPARABLE

call on = ask to recite
come back = return
come out = appear, result
get up = arise
get along = progress
get along with = be friendly, cooperate
get out of = escape, evade
get through = finish
get by = succeed with little effort
get over = recover
go on = happen
go over = review
keep on = continue
look into = investigate
look for = seek
look like = resemble
look out for = beware
make out = succeed
make sure of = verify
run over = hit with a car
run out of = exhaust
run across = discover (by chance)
run into = meet (by chance)
show up = appear

SEPARABLE

back up = move to the rear
call up = telephone
do over = repeat
fill out = complete
give back = return
give up = cease, surrender
hand in = submit
hand out = distribute
keep up = maintain
leave out = omit
let go = release
look up = search for
look over = examine
make up = prepare, invent, compensate
make (one's mind) up = decide
pick out = choose
pick up = lift, raise
put away = return to proper place
put off = postpone
put (clothing) on = dress
put out = extinguish
put up = raise
show off = display
take off = remove, undress
take up = introduce, discuss
take down = record in writing